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616.155.194.8 – 02:616.155.1 – 008.1

14.01.02 –

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1.1.	13
1.2.	24
1.3.	29
2.	36
3.	44
4.	, -	
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4.1.	49
4.2.	62
4.3.	65
4.4.	76
4.5.	-	
	80

5.		89
5.1.		
5.2.		89
5.3.		95
5.4.		103
5.5.		108
6.		-
6.1.		122
6.2.		122
6.3.		127
6.4.		133
		145
7.		150
		176
		178
		179

(. . . , 2003).

3-3,5 . . . , 30%

(. . .).

(. . . ., 2005; C.M. Logan et al., 2002).

, ' . 80%

(. . . , 2003).

“ ” , ,

(. . . ., 2001).

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(. . . , 2004).

(J.H. Lazarus, K. Obuobie, 2000).

(. . . ., 2005).

(Beard J.L. et al., 1993).

4 3 5'-

(R.P. Peeters, 2005).

Hess S.Y. et al. (2002) ,

(),

(J. Zhang, M.A. Lazar, 2001).

(C. Nelson et al., 1997), ,

(. ., . ., 2003; . ., 1997).

(M.B. Zimmermann et al., 2002).

... ,
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(. . . , 1998; L.M. Demers et al., 2004).

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(. . . , . . . , 2005),
(. . .
, 1998). () ,

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(. . . ., 2004).
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(. . . ., 2004)

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(. . . ., 1997).

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(. . . ., 2000; L.R. Turner et al., 2002).

in vitro (Baskurt O.K. et al., 1990).

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2006); VIII

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” (, 2006 .); 57-

(, 2004); 78-

(, 2004);

(, 2004, 2005, 2006).

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207

(166).

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141 , 171 .

37 46 .

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1.1.

(. Ferrum), Fe –

VIII

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26,

55,847,

7,86

/ ³ [78].

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(F ²⁺ F ³⁺)

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[89].

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[24].

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[31].

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 ,) [30, 66, 134, 263].

119, 206, 250]. [76,
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[32].

() [192].

D₂-

[154].

[265].

2,0-5,5 (50 /

, 35-40 /) [118].

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 [125, 158, 235].
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 , [11,
 177, 247]. ,
 (, ,),
 (,), (,)
 , [3, 33].
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 1,0-1,5 ,
 2,5-3,5 [47]. ,
 40 / .
 10% 80 / , 30 .
 1 / , , 10-20 ,
 , ,
 [16].
 1-3% () 10-15%
 () .
 : (F³⁺) (F²⁺) [34].
 , , ,

[35, 137].

, ' [46]. (-) ,

(-) [54]. ,

(-) .

[94, 292].

114, 194].

[108,

[73, 109].

H.pylori

[280, 284].

1-1,5

2,5

[42, 162].

[178].

[174].

(
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[43].

– DMT 1 (.

Nramp 2 – Natural resistance-associated macrophage protein 2, DCT1 – divalent cation transporter 1) [207, 220, 297].

(Fe²⁺).

[174].

(Fe³⁺)

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Fe³⁺

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(Fe³⁺

Fe²⁺),

[146].

[293].

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[21].

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[89,

160].

IREG-1 (iron-regulated transporter) [245, 255, 274],

MTP-1 [185, 260].

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– DMT 1 IREG-1,

IREG-1

– (hepcidin) [200, 201],

-6 [252],

– [198].

IREG-1, DMT 1 [277].

4-7 ,
 12,5 30,4
 / . 7
 10 , – 20 22 [90].

[140].

– (hephaestin) [145].
 , (. [108]).
 Fe^{2+} Fe^{3+}
 [259].

3-5 ,
 30-35 , 1
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 . , ,
 ,
 - (Fe^{2+} Fe^{3+}) [89].

(TfR, D71),
 [26]. TfR (sTfR),

[294]. - ,

15-45

DMT

Fe³⁺ Fe²⁺,
[220].

[228].

[27].

[100, 293].

[296].

[140].

[44, 46, 268].

[76, 96].

(, , ,),

[29].

(, “ ”) [31, 298].

[42, 263].

[25].

[184].

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[208].

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[206].

[73].

[154].

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[218].

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(hlorotica),

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[162, 177].

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[265].

[158].

[116],

(- , - ,).

[213].

1.2.

[153, 155, 156].

4 3 5'-

[19, 124, 176, 258].

Hess S.Y. et al. (2002)

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[213]. ,

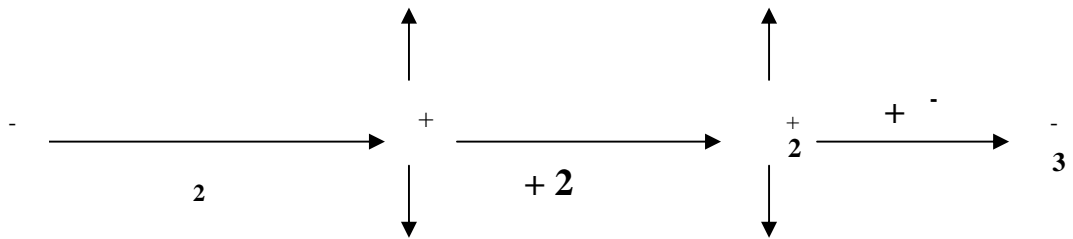
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, , +

[48, 77, 79].

- + 2,

[54]:



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- 1.11.1.8) [141] 1944 .;

[15].

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[209, 215].

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[243].

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7,0-7,4;

- 37-40⁰ .

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[59, 64, 189],

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[191].

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(,) 1,5-2%,
 - 0,2%, - 7-10% 2-3% [12, 239].
 (,)

7-10

[304],

[303].

10-12%

3-8%

[76, 113, 144].

(, , .).

. L.H. Duntas et al. (1999)

57

, 29,8%

, 16% -

[187].

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 , [6, 147, 152,
 283].
 [180, 232, 237, 296].
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 [270],

, ²⁺ ,

[36, 285],

[306],

[151],

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[108, 126].

[36],

¹²⁻

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1.3.

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[135].

[136, 138].

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[108].

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[137].

“ - ”

[162, 231].

[182].

[234].

(tensed,)

(relaxed, R)

[122].

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[227, 276].

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[288].

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3 [67].

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²⁺, Mg²⁺

[216, 273, 281].

[173, 224].

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” [287].

[52].

[126].

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[45].

[4].

[69, 139].

[219],

-6-

[56, 222].

[31],

[133, 301].

[119].

[55].

(.. , 1974).

[80, 195],

[52],

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[300].

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 [256]. ,
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 50% . ,
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 [54],
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 [50].
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 [199]. ,

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 — Na²⁺-

[196, 197, 261].

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 [55, 193, 225].

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2.1.

108

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2003-2006 .

30

2.1.

2.1.

		%		%
	9	30,01	21	19,44
	13	43,33	67	62,04
	8	26,66	20	18,52
	30	100	108	100

16 74 .

44±19

: 21 (19,44%)

(17-21

, 16-20

), 67 (62,04%) –

(21-60

, 20-55

) 20 (18,52%)

(60-75

, 55-75

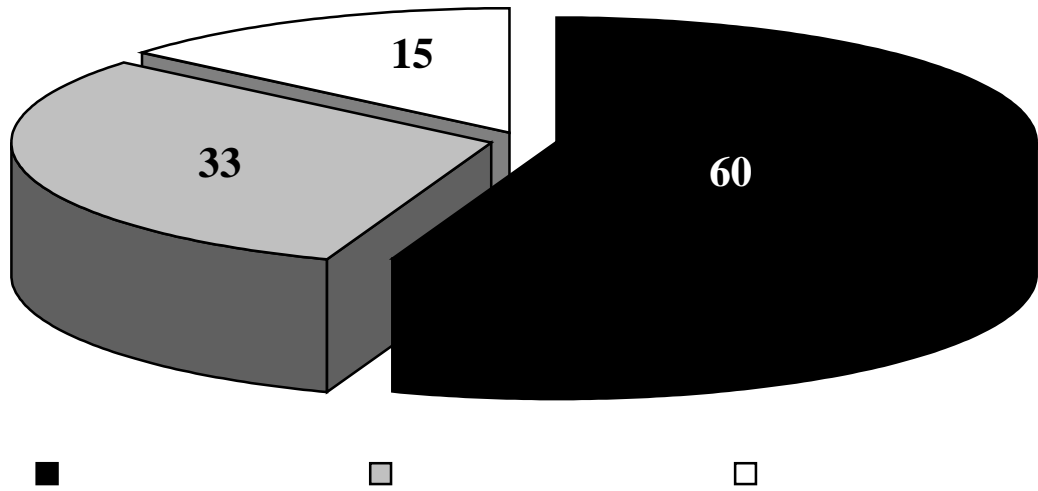
).

(75,92%), 24,08% (26).

4:1.

6,7±1,2 .

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(70 /)
60 (55,55%) ,
(- 71-90 /) - 33 (30,55%) ,
(91 /) - 15 (13,88%) (. 2.1).



. 2.1

23 (21,20%)
; 31 (28,70%) -
; 26 (24,07%) -
; 24 (22,22%) - (

,), 4 (3,70%) -

2.2.

2.2.

	(n=108)	
	105	97,22 %
	97	89,81 %
	83	76,85 %
	108	100,0 %
	91	84,25 %
	108	100,0 %
,	88	81,48 %
,	102	94,44 %
	76	70,37 %
	84	77,77 %
	55	50,92 %
	81	75,00 %
	42	38,88%
	69	63,88 %
	24	22,22%
	41	37,96 %
	39	36,11 %
	17	15,74 %
	13	12,04 %
“ ”	19	17,59 %
	2	1,85 %
	1	0,09 %
	3	2,77 %
	1	0,09 %

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2.1.

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3,8%

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8,8-27,0

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9,5-29,9 0

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44,8-76,1

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“Microwell

ELISA human ferritin enzyme immunoassay kit” (Diagnostic Automation Inc.,

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300

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(4)

(3),

(3/ 4).

“RT-2100C” (,Rayto

Electronics Inc.”,

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0,05 / .

0,3 4,0 /

3- 4- („ -)

„). 4 10-35

/ (60 - 10-21 /), 3 -

2,5-5,5 / . 1,2 / 4

0,2 / 3.

Tannert C. Lux W. [289]
[130].

60%

[68]. 0,3

1:2 0,1

7

5

(8,5 /)

45:55, 50:50, 55:45, 60:40, 65:35. 7- 5

100%

(18 /) : 40:60,

2-3

100%

, .
.. , . . (1986) [80].

2%

(t - 37-39⁰) 24

2%

. , .
. 40, . 15.

[50].

NaCl)

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37⁰

30 .

4 3.

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U- ()
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(,
) [39, 75].

’ „Athlon XP 2.0”
„Statistica 5.5” (StatSoft Inc.,) [105].

5% ($<0,05$).

3

3.1.

,

60

100-150 .

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GLP

(1981),

(1977),

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(1986),

609 (1986)

281 01.11.2000 «

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2

(. 3.1.): -

; -

: 1- () - 10 ,

; 2- () - 10

,
0,5 4 ,

- 6.

1- () - 10 ; 2- () - 8 :

8 ; 3- (+) - 45
 , ; 4-
 (+ +) - 8 ,
 ; 5- (+ +) - 6
 , L-
 (. 3.1.).

(Desferal,
 “Novartis Pharma”,) 10-20 /100
 10 .
 (, “LEK d.d.”,
) 2,5
 [74]. 4- (-
 200, “Berlin-Chemie”,) 20 /100 ,

5-
 (L- 100, “Berlin-Chemie”,)
 1%-
 0,2 /100 .

(5-8
 1), .
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 1000 .
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 20-22⁰ 40-45%.

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	10	-	-	-	-
	10	0,5	-	-	-
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	8		10-20 / 100	, 1	/
				10	
+	8	+	2,5 /		/
		-			
+ +	8		20 / 100	, 1	/
		+		,	
		- +		-	
				-	
				7	
+ +	6		0,2 / 100	, 1	/
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3.2.

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2-3 10%-

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15.02.2006) „OLYMPUS μ[mju:] 410
digital” (), - „Continent B₁”, -
12”, USB- ’ „Athlon XP 2.0”.

(S), (S),
(S), (S),
(H).

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() 3.1 ()
3.2.

$$= \frac{S}{S} , \quad - \quad - \quad (\quad 3.1)$$

$$= \frac{D}{2xH}, \quad D - \quad , \quad (\quad 3.2)$$

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[131].

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4.1.

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[9, 110].

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[181, 270].

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[36, 296].

[213].

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50
(82
30

108
26), 16 74 .

12-15 .

(n=30)

(.4.1.1).

4.1.1.

(M±SEM)

	(n=30)
, /	1,97±0,08
4, /	20,95±0,53
3, /	4,46±0,19
3/ 4	0,212±0,004

. 4.1.2,

4

12 % (<0,05) 10% (<0,05)

(25%, <0,05)

(21%, <0,05).

4.1.2.

(M±SEM)

	(n=9)	(n=13)	(n=8)
, /	2,17±0,09	1,93±0,08	1,81±0,10 *
4, /	21,75±0,72	21,46±0,50	19,23±0,47 * **
3, /	4,91±0,23	4,65±0,17	3,64±0,19 * **
3/ 4	0,224±0,005	0,217±0,002	0,189±0,006 * **

: * -

(<0,05); ** -

(<0,05)

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3, , , ,

4 3·

(. 4.1.2)

(15 13%

, <0,05).

,

(. 4.1.2),

.

(11 17%

). ,

[175].

. 4.1.3,

33% (<0,01),

3 – 40% (<0,001)

4.1.3.

(M±SEM)

	(n=30)	(n=108)
, /	1,97±0,08	1,54±0,06 *
4, /	20,95±0,53	14,14±0,49 *
3, /	4,46±0,19	2,71±0,11 *
3/ 4	0,212±0,004	0,192±0,004 *

: * -

(<0,05)

22%

(<0,01).

. 4.1.4,

[213],

[251],

4.1.4.

	0,31 *	0,37 *	0,46 *
4	0,43 *	0,61 *	0,68 *
3	0,36 *	0,55 *	0,62 *
3/ 4	- 0,11	0,16	0,08

: * -

(p<0,05)

(4.1.4).

4.1.5,

30 18 %

3 - 31 20%

4.1.5.

(M±SEM)

	(n=21)	(n=67)	(n=20)
, /	1,76±0,07	1,53±0,06 *	1,36±0,05 * **
4, /	16,58±0,75	14,11±0,46 *	11,69±0,71 * **
3, /	3,14±0,13	2,73±0,09 *	2,17±0,11 * **
3/ 4	0,191±0,002	0,195±0,002	0,183±0,003 **

: * -

(<0,05); ** -

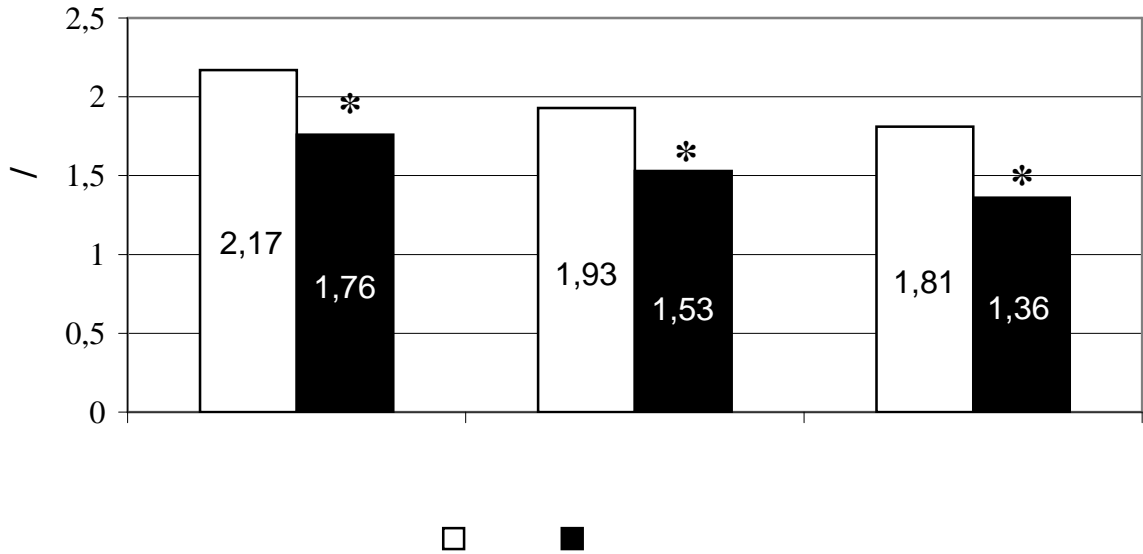
(<0,05)

. 4.1.1, 4.1.2 4.1.3.

. 4.1.1,

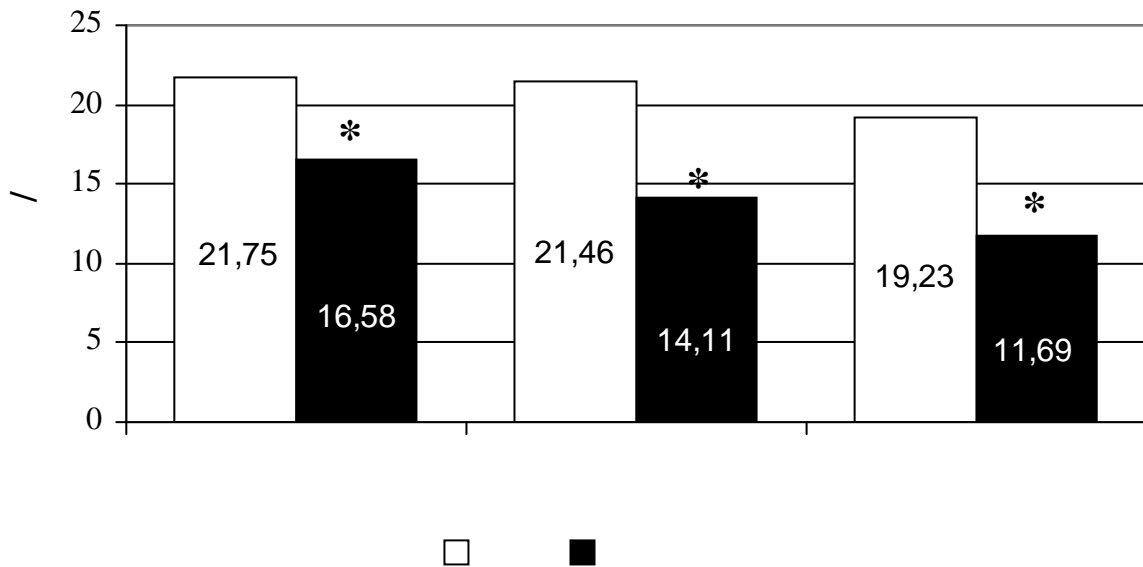
1,22 ,

- 1,27, - 1,34



. 4.1.1.

: - ; * - ($<0,05$)

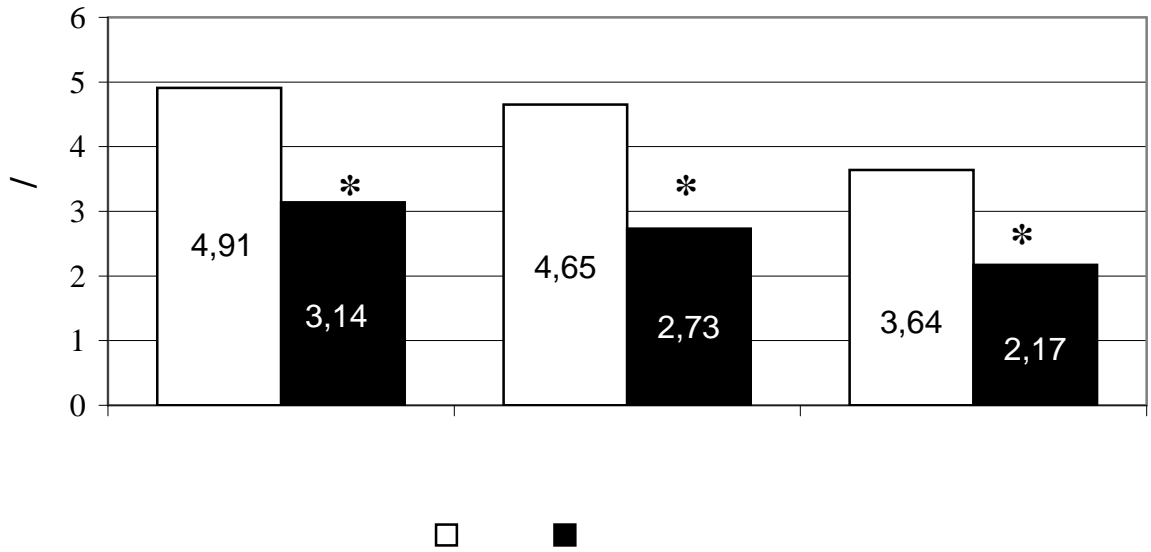


. 4.1.2.

: , . 4.1.1.

4
34 %, – 60%,
(.4.1.2).

3
1,54 , – 1,70
(.4.1.3).



.4.1.3.

: , .4.1.1.

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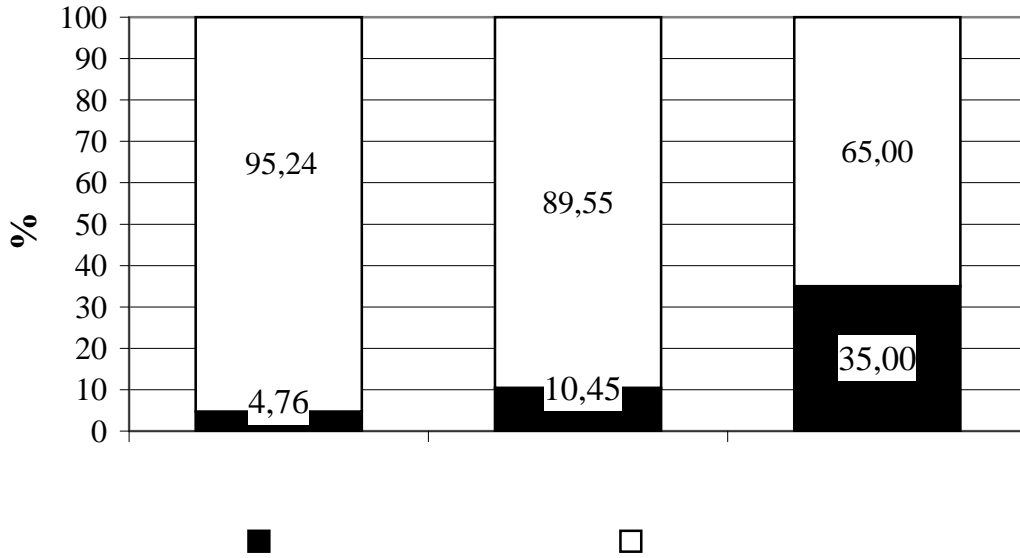
.

4 (10,0-35,0 /) 15

(13,88%

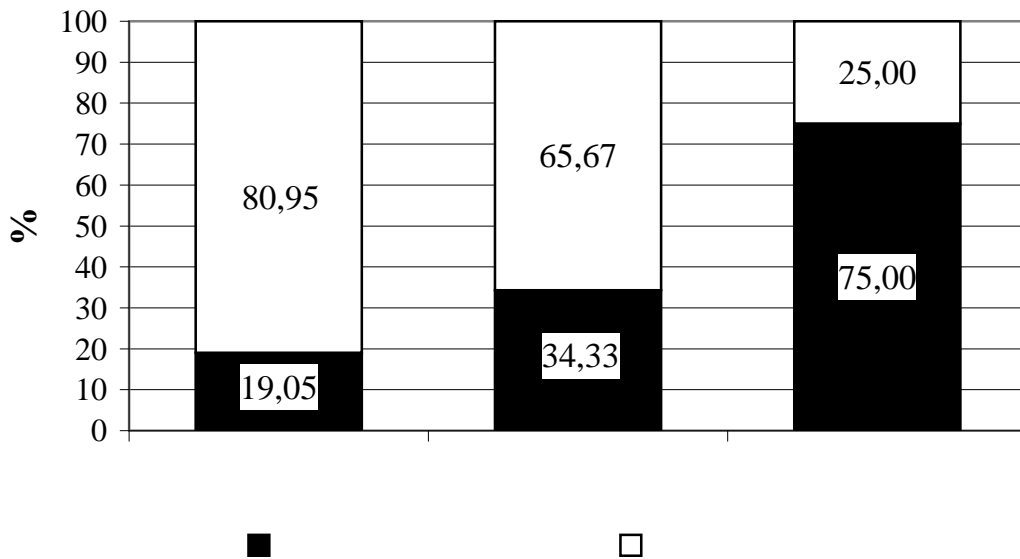
), 1 (0,92%) , 7 (6,48%) –

(6,48%) – . 3
 (2,5-5,8 /) 42 (38,89%)
 , 4 (3,70%) – , 23 (21,29%) –
 15 (13,88%) – .



. 4.1.4.

4



. 4.1.5.

3

4
 4,76 %, – 10,45%, – 35,00% (. 4.1.4).
 10 /
 3
 1/5 , 2/3 –
 3/4 – (. 4.1.5).

).

(. 4.1.6).

4.1.6

	(n=108)	
	108	100,0 %
,	88	81,48 %
	108	100,0 %
,	102	94,44 %
	105	97,22 %
	81	75,00 %
	84	77,77 %
	14	12,96 %
	16	14,81 %
	55	50,92 %
	18	16,66 %

4.1.6

	4	3,70%
(" i i ")	19	17,59 %
	12	11,11 %
	7	6,48 %
	11	10,19 %
	42	38,88 %
	69	63,88 %
	41	37,96 %
	54	50,00%

(.4.1.7).

(M±SEM)

	(n=15)	(n=33)	(n=60)
, /	1,98±0,05	1,66±0,03 *	1,37±0,03 * **
4, /	19,47±0,76	16,06±0,59 *	11,76±0,46 * **
3, /	3,70±0,25	2,98±0,14 *	2,31±0,15 * **
3/ 4	0,189±0,002	0,185±0,001	0,196±0,002 **

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(<0,05);

** -

(<0,05)

(. 4.1.7)



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[19, 124].

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4.2.

[213]

[176, 258].

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(6 5) 28-72 ,

“ ”,

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, 2 - , 1 - , 1-

4.2.1

(M±SEM)

	(n=30)	(n=11)
, /	1,97±0,08	3,24±0,27*
4, /	20,95±0,53	18,17±0,44 *
3, /	4,46±0,19	2,56±0,10 *
3/ 4	0,212±0,004	0,141±0,004 *

: - ;* -

(<0,05)

4.2.1,

4 3 , 4 13%
 (p<0,05), 3 - 43% (p<0,001).
 , 3 6 (55%)
 (<2,5 /), -
 4

4 3,
 1/3
 (p<0,001).

65%

(4.2.2).

4.2.2

(M±SEM)

	(n=11)	(n=108)
, /	3,24±0,27	1,54±0,06 *
4, /	18,17±0,44	14,14±0,49 *
3, /	2,56±0,10	2,71±0,11
3/ 4	0,141±0,004	0,192±0,005 *

: - ; * -

(<0,05)

4 , 28 % (<0,01).

3

4 3, (26%, <0,01)

3,

(3 4),

4 3

4.3.

[135, 136, 229].

[52]. ,

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16 74 . 108 30

()

Tannert C. Lux W. [289] . . , . .

[130],

2,53±0,06 . .

4.3.1,

1,14 (<0,05), 1,27 (<0,02).

(1,11 , <0,05).

4.3.1

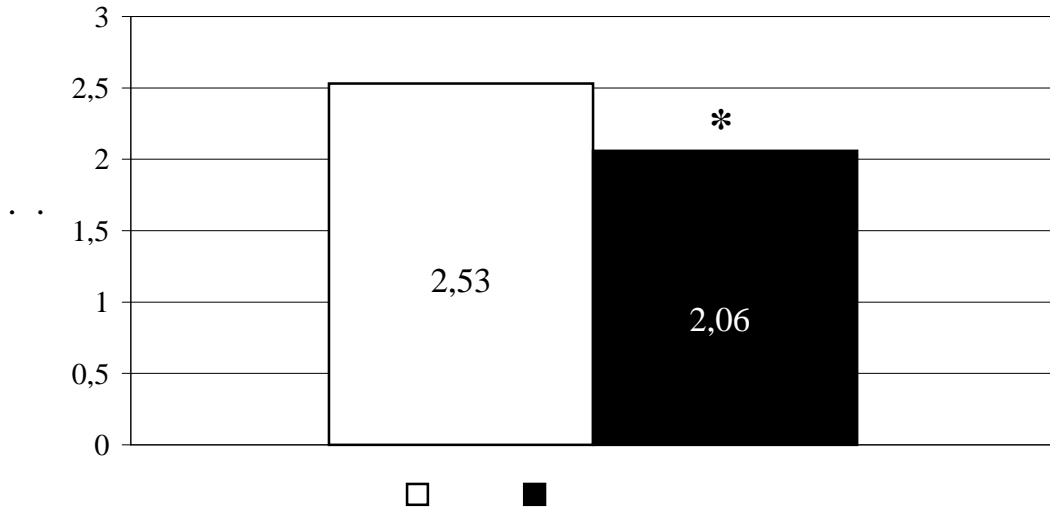
()
(M±SEM)

	, . .
(n=9)	2,84±0,09
(n=13)	2,50±0,07 *
(n=8)	2,24±0,06 * **

: * - (<0,05); ** - (<0,05)

, 20% (<0,01)

(.4.3.1).



. 4.3.1.

: - ; * -

(<0,05)

(. 4.3.2).

(1,69±0,07 . .) 1,39 (<0,001)

, 23 % (>0,01) -

(12 %, >0,01).

4.3.2

()

(M±SEM)

	, . .
(n=21)	2,35±0,06
(n=67)	2,08±0,03 *
(n=20)	1,69±0,07 * **

: * -

(<0,05); ** -

(<0,05)

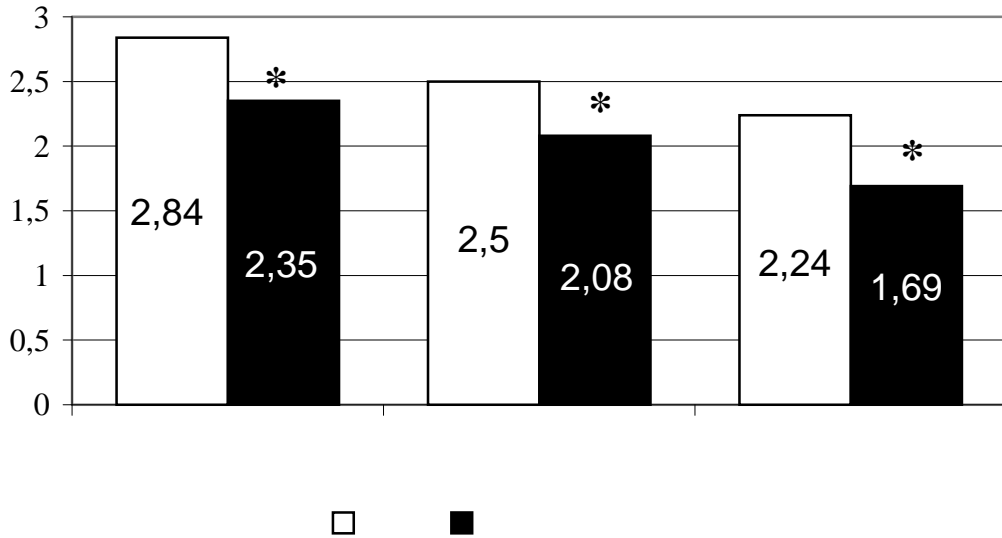
. 4.3.2.

1,21

(<0,01).

17% (<0,02),

- 25% (<0,001).



. 4.3.2.

()

:

-

; * -

(<0,05)

,

,

,

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,

,

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,

.

4.3.3,

(1,91±0,04 . .), 23 12% ,

(14%).

4.3.3.

()

(M±SEM)

	(n=15)	(n=33)	(n=60)
, . .	2,48±0,07	2,15±0,04 *	1,91±0,04 * **

: * -

(<0,05); ** -

(<0,05)

,

,

,

4.1,

,

[151],

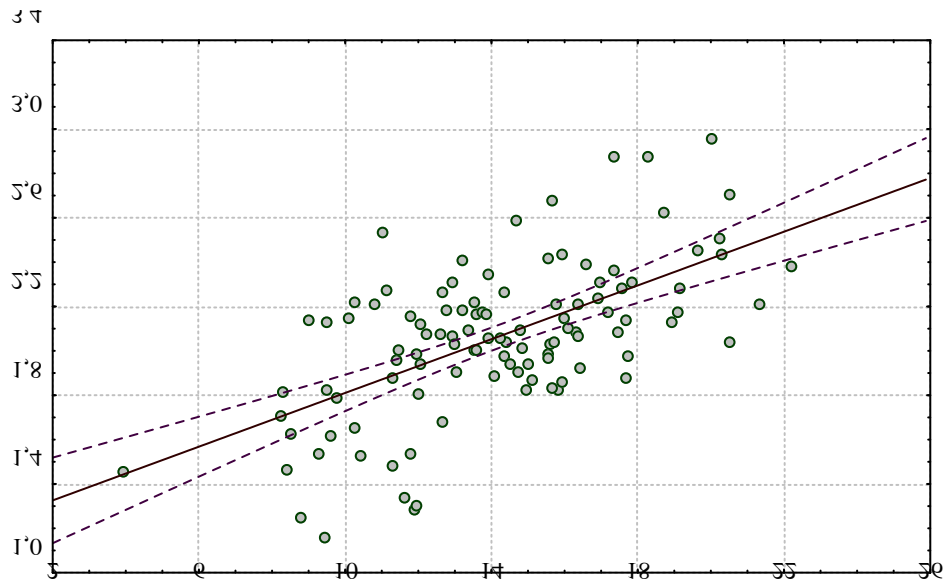
(. 4.3.3 4.3.4).

4

0,61 (<0,05),

3 - 0,65 (<0,05).

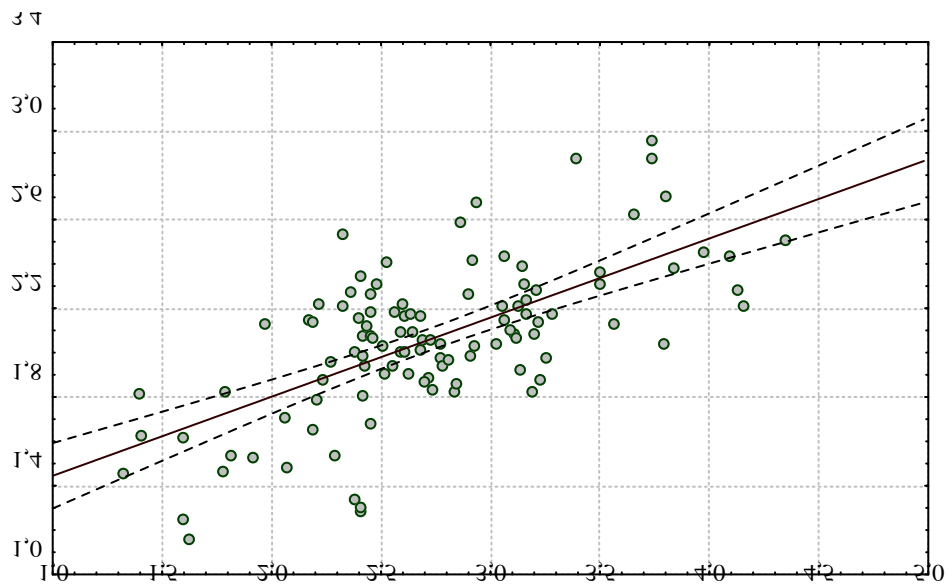
,



$$= 1,2047 + 0,06057 * T_4, r = 0,60642$$

. 4.3.3.

4



$$= 1,0880 + 0,35661 * T_3, r = 0,64991$$

. 4.3.4.

3

Tannert C. Lux W.

[20].

()

0,5%

4,5

0,5 3,8%

1500

/

0,2

0,5%

60

0,02

60%

(. 4.3.5).

(. 4.3.5),

(4.3.1 4.3.2).

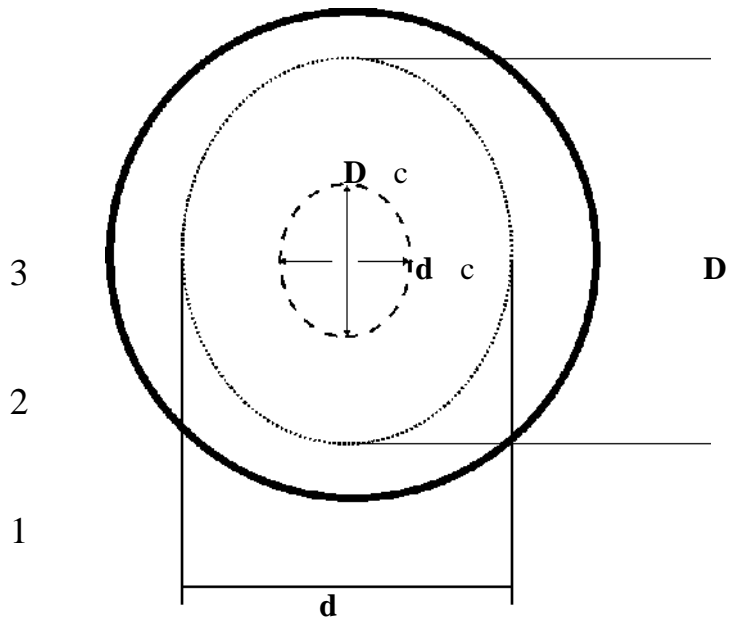
(4.3.1) S =

S -

; D

d -

(4.3.2) $S = \frac{S}{d} \cdot D$; D



4.3.5.

1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; D d - ; D d -

(4.3.3):

(4.3.3) $= \frac{S}{S} * 100$; S ; S

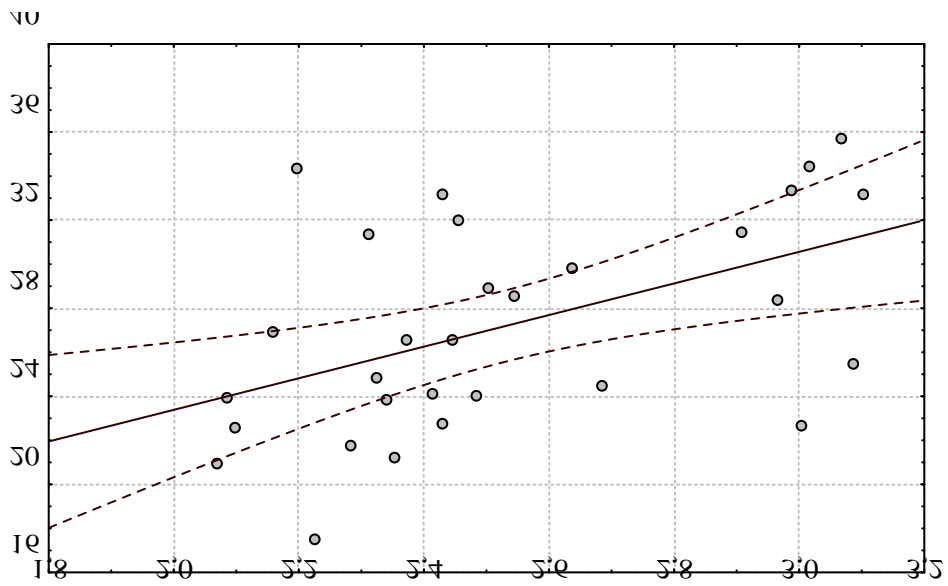
30

27,20±88 %.

(. 4.3.6)

Tannert C. Lux W.

(r=0,49, p<0,05),



$$= 9,0290 + 7,1773 * \quad , r = 0,49430$$

. 4.3.6.

Tannert C. Lux W.

(23,26±1,24 %),

1,32

(30,68±1,36 %, p<0,01)

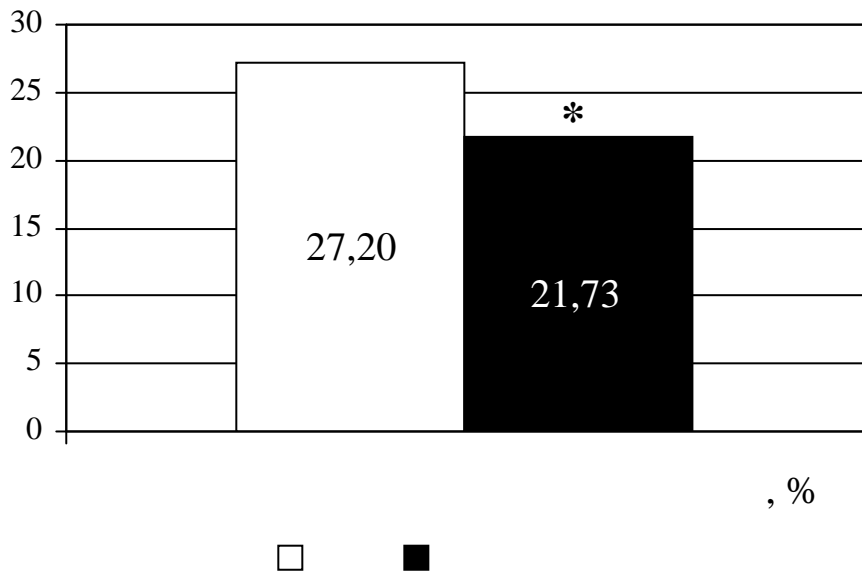
1,17

-

(27,21±1,20 %, <0,05).

(p=0,07).

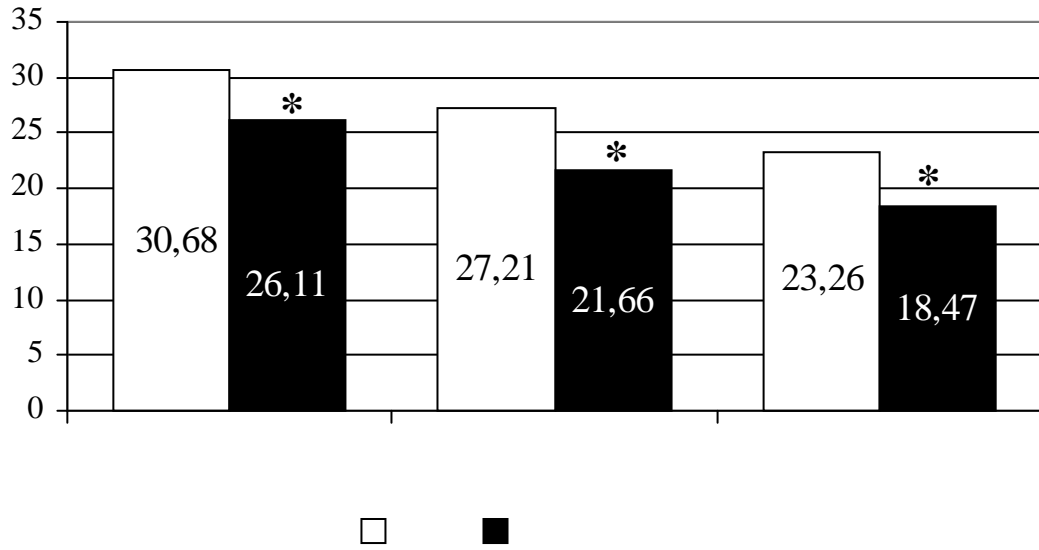
, , 57
 (11 ,32 14
).
 21,73±0,74 %, 1,25
 (<0,01) (. 4.3.7).



. 4.3.7.

, ,
 : - ; * -
 (<0,05)

, ,
 - 18,47±1,40%, 1,41 (<0,01) 1,17 (=0,06)
 , 79%
 (<0,05) (. 4.3.8). 1,20
 , (<0,02) 85%
 (<0,05).
 20% , (<0,01).



. 4.3.8.

: — ; * - (<0,05)

Tannert C. Lux W.

U 12556 15.02.2005.

4.4.

[108].

[52].

1%

[4],

()

30

74

(%)

45:55, - 50:50, IV - 55:45, V - 60:40, V - 65:35.

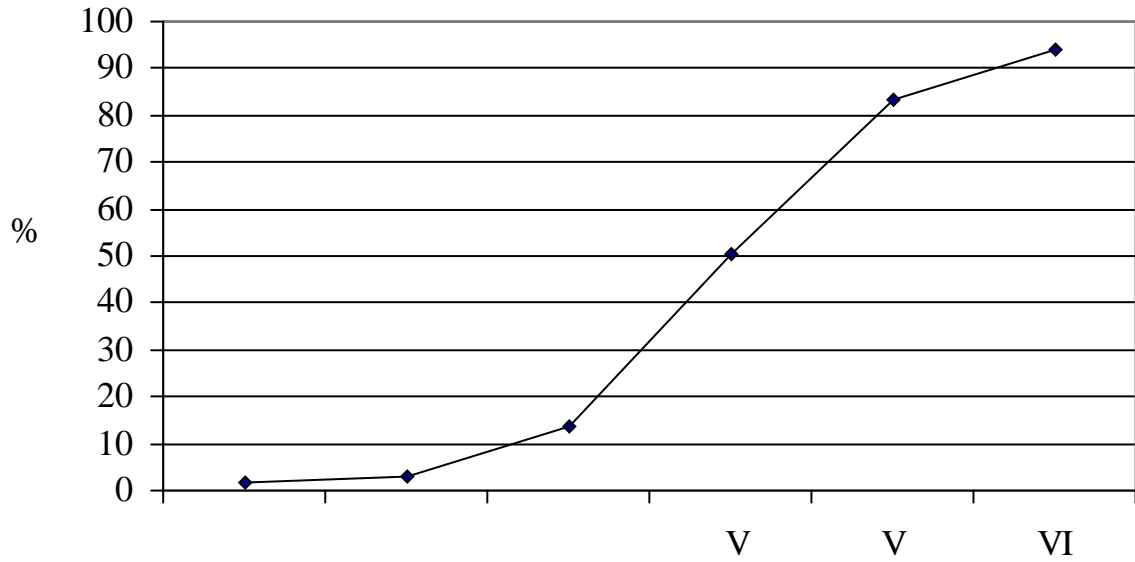
: - 40:60, - 100%

1,79±0,13, - 3,08±0,15, - 13,61±0,91,

IV – 50,53±1,44, V – 83,49±1,31, V – 94,1±0,72 %.

S-

(. 4.4.1).



. 4.4.1.

. 4.4.1

4.4.1

(M±SEM)

	(/NaCl)					
	40:60	45:55	50:50	IV 55:45	V 60:40	V 65:35
	1,81±0,26	3,41±0,32	15,73±1,97	53,29±3,04	85,97±2,68	94,19±1,33
	2,02±0,19	2,75±0,21	13,50±1,25	50,44±1,99	83,54±1,88	95,27±1,07
	1,51±0,25	3,07±0,24	11,39±1,44	47,57±2,62	80,60±2,32	92,64±1,48

(. 4.4.2).

40:60 (p<0,02),

(p<0,01), 55:45 (p<0,001), 60:40 (p<0,001) 65:35 (p<0,01).

NaCl

50:50

4.4.2

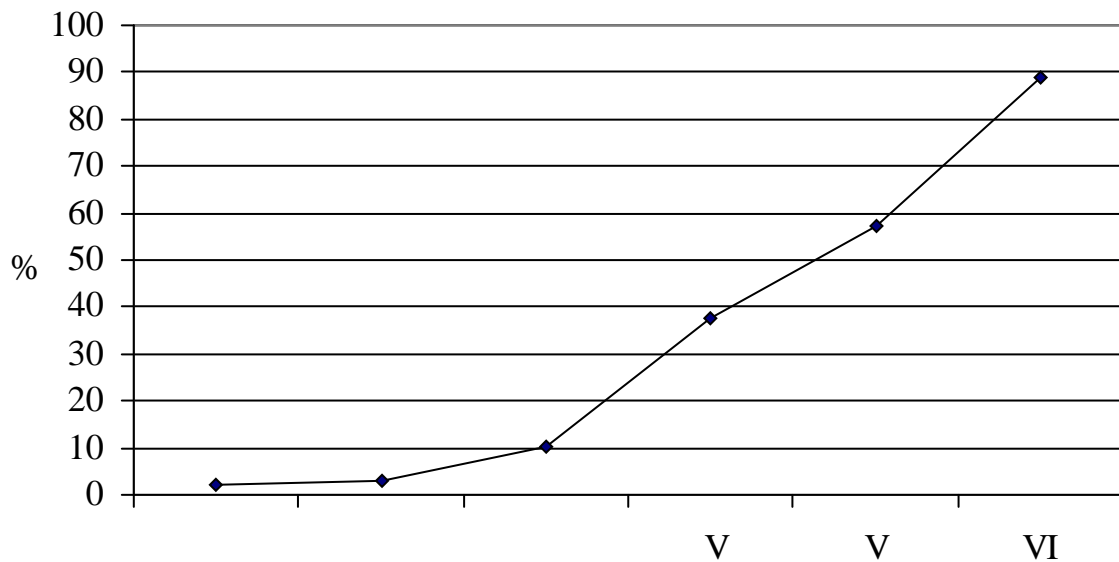
(M±SEM)

	(/NaCl)					
	40:60	45:55	50:50	IV 55:45	V 60:40	V 65:35
(n=30)	1,79±0,13	3,08±0,15	13,61±0,91	50,53±1,44	83,49±1,31	94,1±0,72
(n=74)	2,16±0,08 *	3,01±0,09	10,41±0,27 *	37,43±0,71 *	57,46±1,15 *	88,87±0,83 *

: * -

(<0,05).

(. 4.4.2).



. 4.4.2.

(. 4.4.3).

4.4.3

(M±SEM)

	(/NaCl)					
	40:60	45:55	50:50	IV 55:45	V 60:40	V 65:45
(n=15)	2,41±0,23	3,27±0,24	11,43±0,75	39,71±2,01	61,62±3,18	90,60±2,15
(n=43)	2,16±0,08	3,01±0,11	10,37±0,79	37,39±0,79	57,31±1,29	89,29±0,89
(n=17)	1,91±0,18	2,76±0,18	9,59±0,55	35,46±1,51	53,94±2,37	86,32±2,10

(. 4.4.4).

NaCl 60:40.

(M±SEM)

	(/NaCl)					
	40:60	45:55	50:50	IV 55:45	V 60:40	V 65:45
(n=11)	2,72±0,23	3,58±0,25	12,36±0,79	42,44±2,01	65,85±3,42	93,83±1,78
(n=22)	2,28±0,15	3,12±0,16	10,81±0,50	38,29±1,32	58,99±2,15 *	89,93±1,42
(n=41)	1,95±0,09 *	2,81±0,10 *	9,75±0,29 *	35,79±0,81 *	54,64±1,26 *	87,20±1,09 *

: * -

(<0,05).

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[138].

4.5.

(.. , 1974).

[80, 195],

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, [52],

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[159, 299],

- [54], -
[154].

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(4) (3)

108

16 78 . 30

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· · (1986). 4 3

4 3

30 . , ()

5% (.45.1). 95%

.45.1.

. .90. .15. 1 - , 2 - .
3,19±0,09 . . 4
1,13 , 3 -
2,17 . 1 ,
4 3 .45.1.

(M±SEM)

	1	4	3
(n=9)	3,51±0,15	1,24±0,04	2,33±0,09
(n=13)	3,16±0,12	1,12±0,03	2,16±0,05 *
(n=8)	2,88±0,17 *	1,03±0,03 *	1,99±0,09 *

:* -

(<0,05)

,

3,51 . .

3,16 . . -

2,88

. . -

4 3

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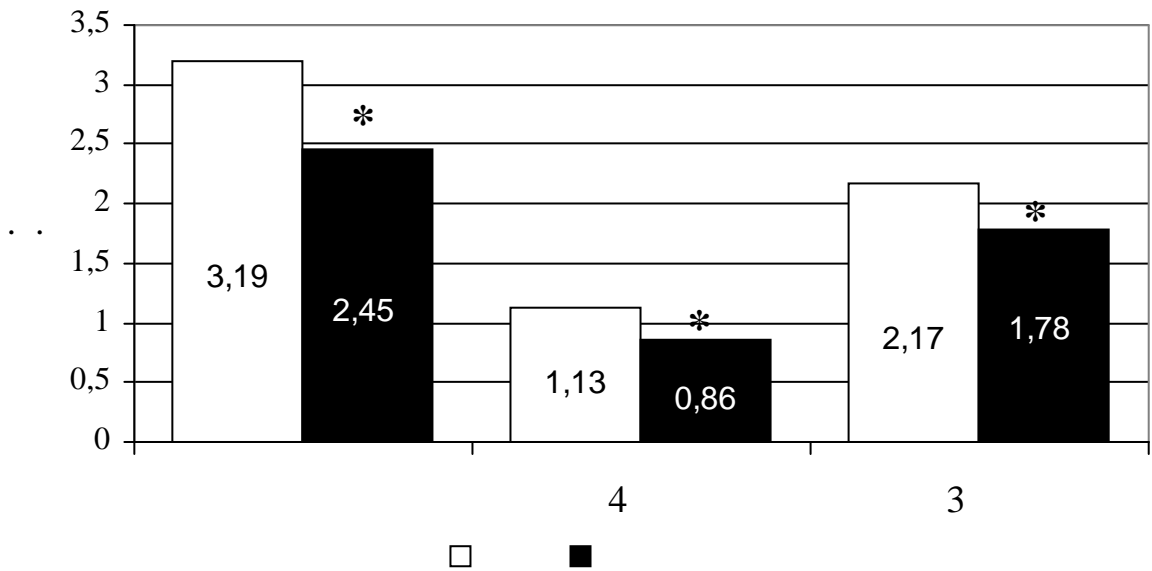
-

(.4.5.2).

. 4.5.2.

. .90. .15. 1 - , 2 - .

(<0,01).
 1,30
 25%
 3 - 23% (.4.5.3).



. 4.5.3.

: - , * -
 (<0,05)

(. 4.5.2).

29 (<0,001) 18 % (<0,02) , 4 - 1,43 (<0,001) 1,25
 (<0,01) , 3 - 23 (<0,01) 14 % (<0,02).
 15 % (<0,01), 4 3 -
 13 (<0,02) 10% (<0,05).

(M±SEM)

	3	4	3
(n=21)	2,84±0,11	0,99±0,02	1,98±0,06
(n=67)	2,44±0,06 *	0,86±0,03 *	1,79±0,02 *
(n=20)	2,02±0,09 * **	0,69±0,04 * **	1,51±0,06 * **

: * -

(<0,05);

** -

(<0,05)

81% (<0,01), - 77 %
 (<0,01), - 70 % (<0,001).
 4 3 82 85 %
 , - 76 83%, -
 67 75% .

(. 4.5.3).

, 25 (<0,001)
 14 % (<0,01) , 4 - 1,31 (<0,001) 1,1 (<0,05) ,
 3 - 21 (<0,001) 12 % (<0,02). , 4
 3
 13 (<0,01), 11 (<0,01) 10% (<0,05).

(M±SEM)

	3 , . . .	4 , . . .	3 , . . .
(n=15)	2,97±0,09	1,05±0,02	2,09±0,06
(n=33)	2,59±0,07 *	0,88±0,04 *	1,87±0,03 *
(n=60)	2,23±0,05 * **	0,80±0,02 * **	1,65±0,03 * **

: * -

(<0,05); ** -

(<0,05)

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4 3

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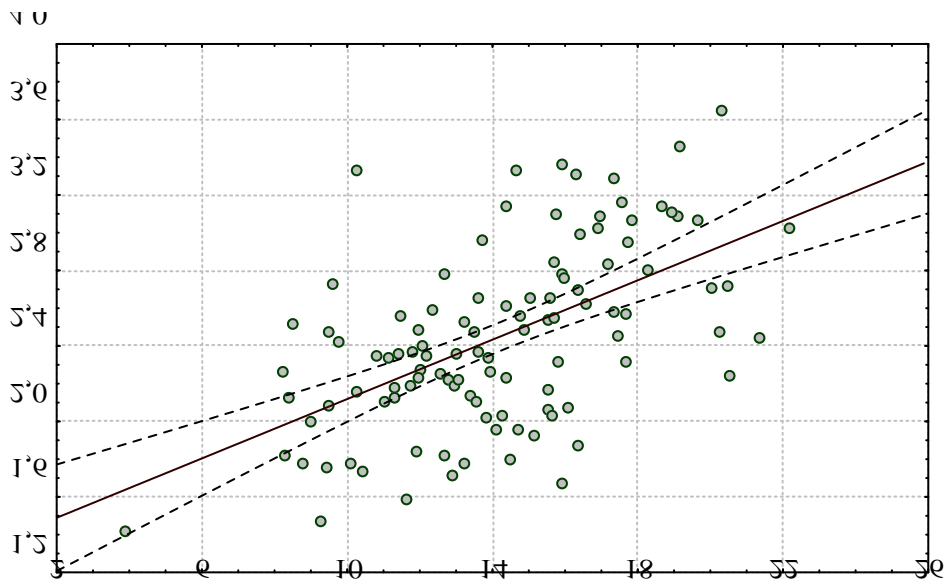
,

[126].

[154, 299].

[36].

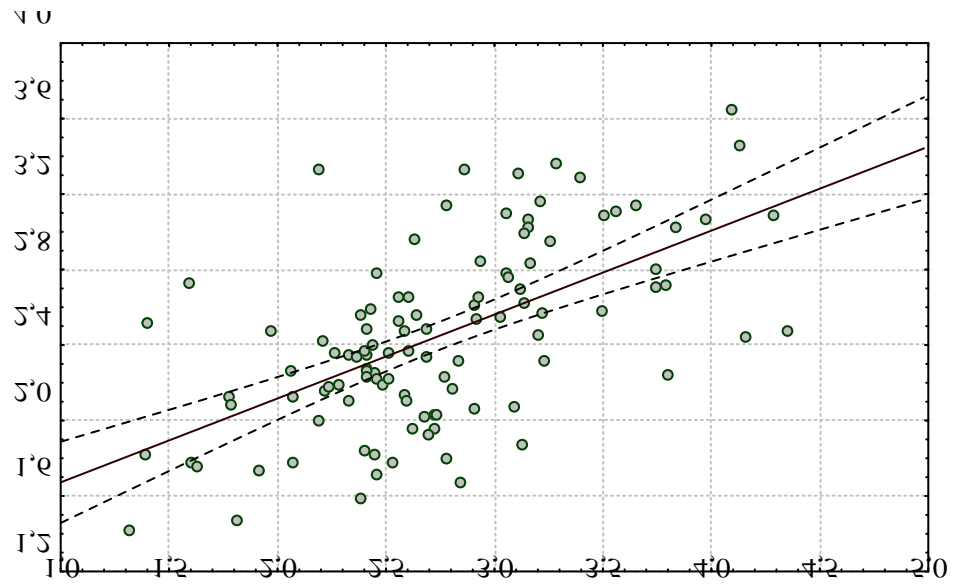
(. 4.5.4, 4.5.5).



$$KA = 1,3320 + ,07864 * T4, r = 0,56087$$

. 4.5.4.

()



$$KA = 1,2276 + 0,44465 * T3, r = 0,59287$$

. 4.5.5.

()

3

5.1.

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20

, , 2 5%
1000 . : 1
() - 10 ; 2 () - 10

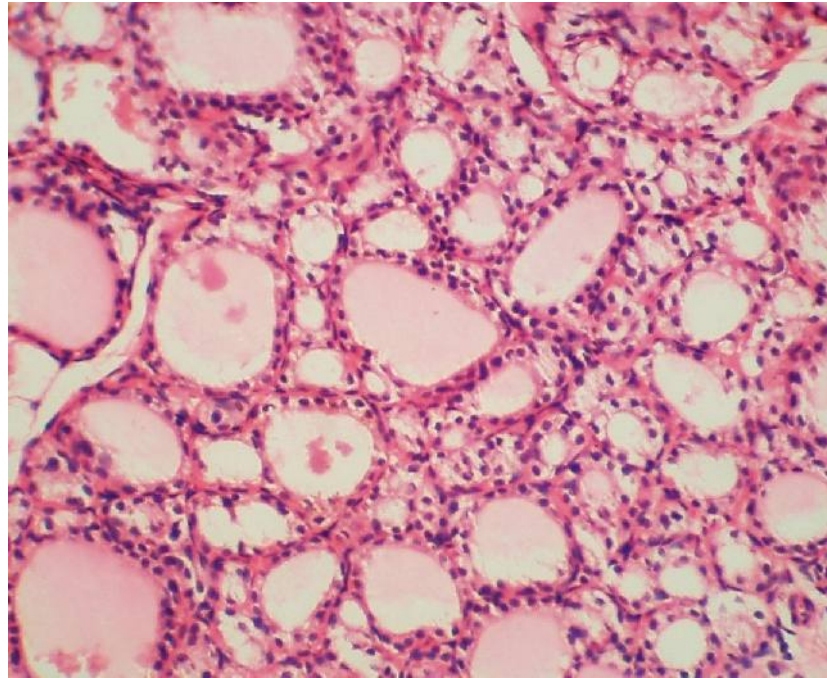
,
0,5 4 ,
-6.

165,6±6,73 . 144,4±4,74 / ,
- 33,36±2,14 / ,

[38].

()

(. 5.1.1).



. 5.1.1.

. (1), (2), (3).

- . 200.

3

16,84±1,12 / , 4 – 28,25±1,25 / ,

(3/ 4) – 0,60±0,02 (. 5.1.1).

5.1.1

(M±SEM)

	, n=10
, /	28,25±1,25
, /	16,84±1,12
T ₃ / T ₄	0,60±0,02

(122,3±4,61 165,6±6,73 , <0,01).

(. 5.1.2),

30%

(<0,01),

– 65 % (<0,01).

. 5.1.2

(M±SEM)

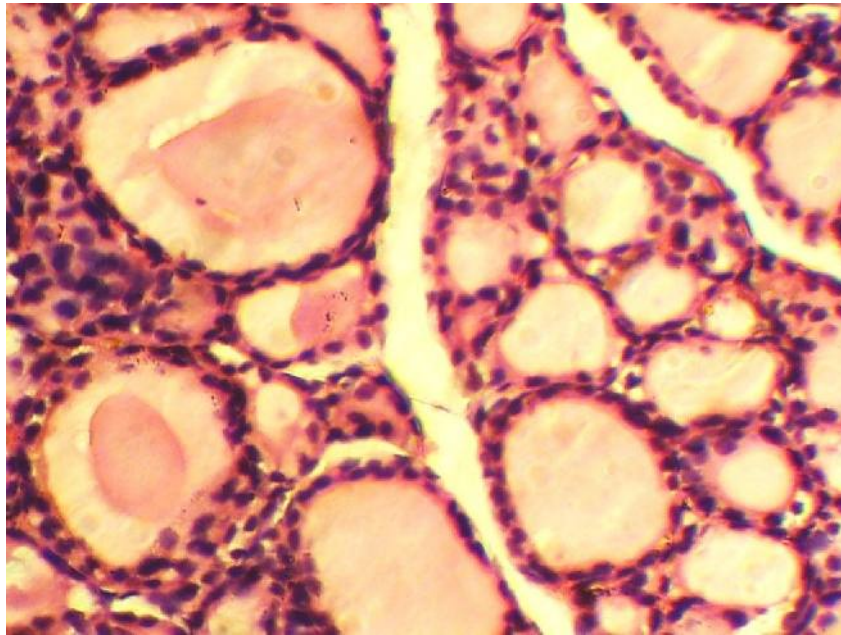
	(n=10)	(n=10)
, /	144,4±4,74	102,40±2,78 *
, /	33,36±2,14	11,79±0,60 *

: * –

(<0,05);

–

(. 5.1.2).



. 5.1.2.

(1),

(2).

- . 300.

,

(. 5.1.3, 5.1.4).

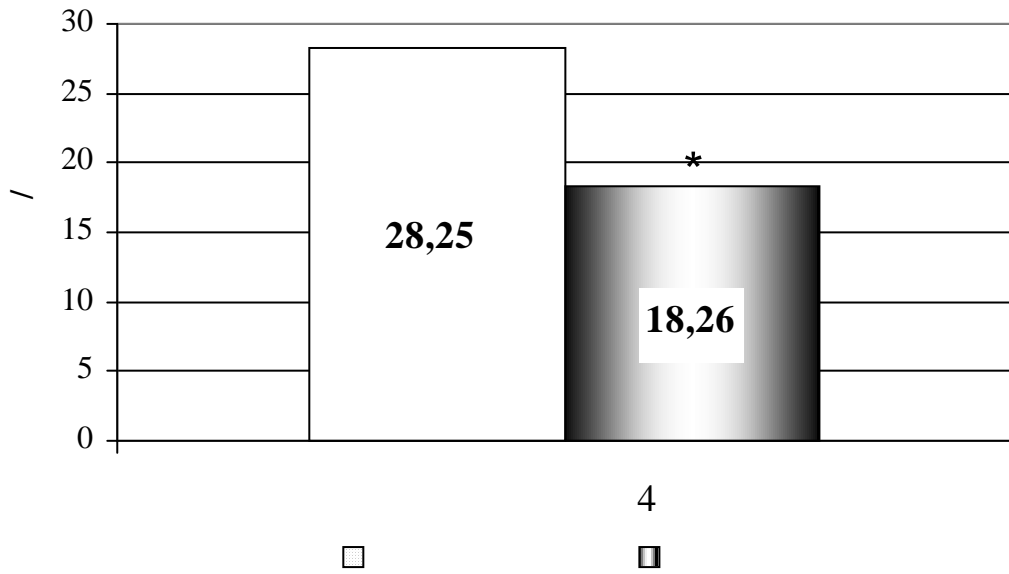
₄ 35 % (18,26±1,66 28,25±1,25 / ,

<0,001), ₃ - 45 % (9,26±0,65 16,84±1,12 /

, <0,01)

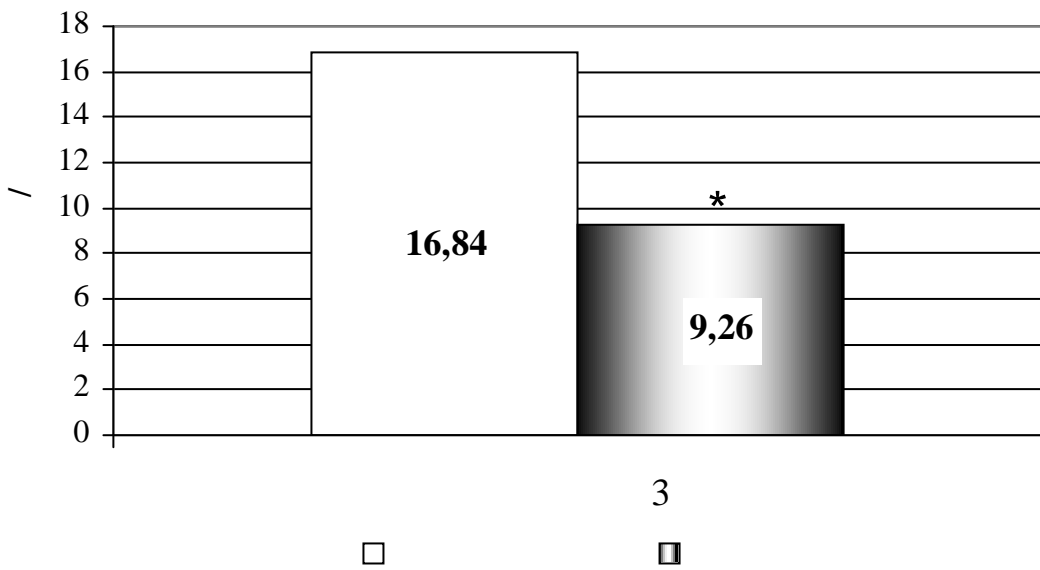
,

(0,54±0,05 0,60±0,02 , =0,28).



. 5.1.3.

: * – (<0,05);



. 5.1.4.

: , . 5.1.3.

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(), (,).

5.2. ,

5.1.,

,

().

[74].

, ,
 . ,
 , , 2 5%
 1000 . 2 : 1
 () - 10 ; 2 () - 8

, 156,30±4,25 .
 159,91±5,24 / , - 38,31±1,28 / ,

,
 1289,78±25,50 ³, - 407,83±11,41 ²,
 - 881,96±15,29 ², -
 94,82±1,34 ², - 8,96±0,07 (. 5.2.1).

, 4
 29,30±1,14 / ,
 3 - 18,25±0,59 / , - 0,13±0,02 / .
 (3/ 4) - 0,63±0,03.

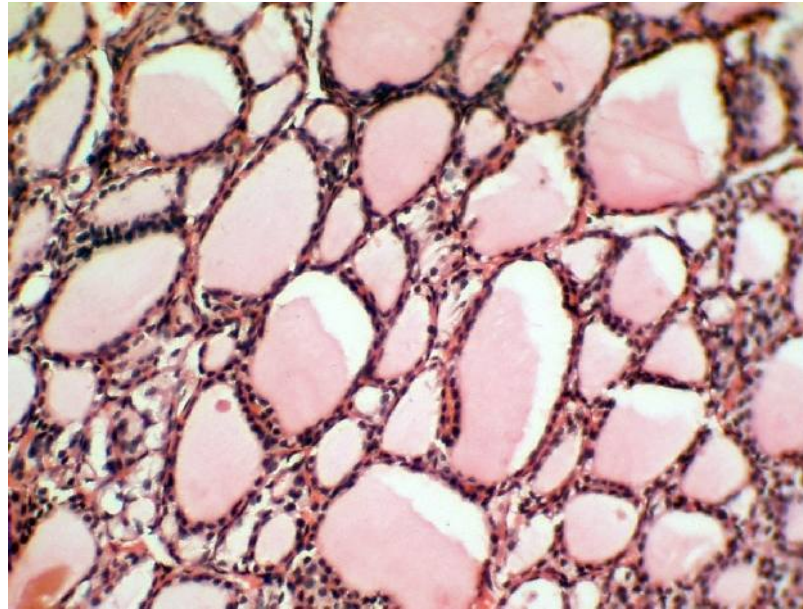
(M±SEM)

	, n=10
, 2	1289,78±25,50
, 2	407,83±11,41
, 2	881,96±15,29
, 2	94,82±1,34
,	8,96±0,07
-	2,40±0,04
	2,26±0,02

-
,
,
,
,
,
,
(131,63±3,28 156,30±4,25 ,
<0,01), (89,10±3,26 159,91±5,24 / , <0,01)
(10,93±0,51 38,31±1,28 / , <0,01).

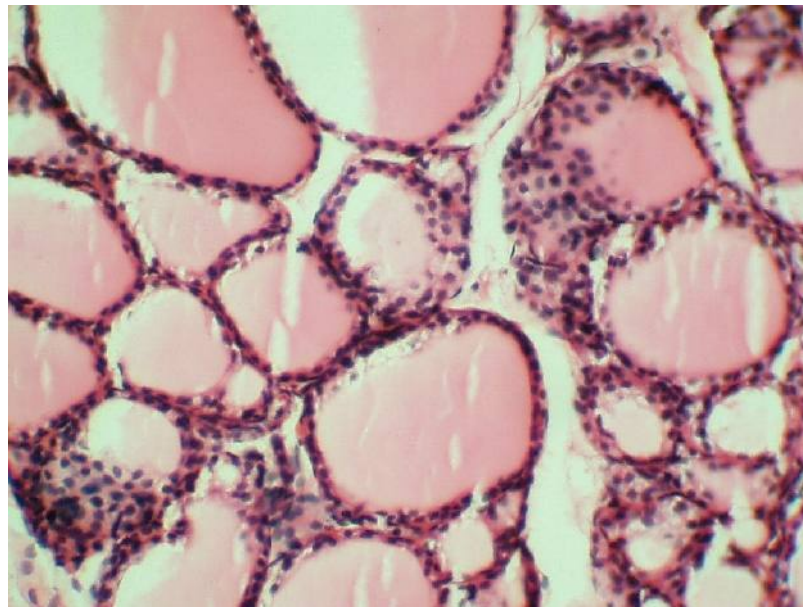
(. 5.2.1).

(
(. 5.2.1), (. 5.2.1),



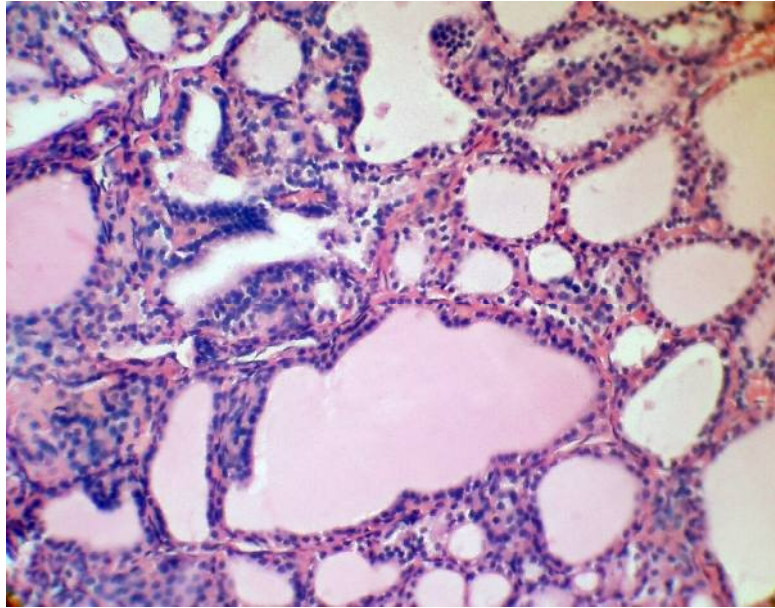
. 5.2.1 .

(1), (2),
(3). - . 200.



. 5.2.1 .

(1), (2).
- . 300.



. 5.2.1 .

(1), (2).

- . 200.

(. 5.2.2)

45% (1876,72±40,36 1289,78±25,50²
 , <0,001), - (407,83±11,41
 1114,16±34,73² , <0,001),
 14% (762,56±15,12 881,96±15,29²
 , <0,001), - (51,83±1,01
 94,82±1,34² , <0,001), - 36%
 (5,72±0,10 8,96±0,07 , <0,001).

(. 5.2.2) ,

- (0,81±0,02 2,40±0,04 , p<0,001)

(4,14±0,12 2,26±0,02

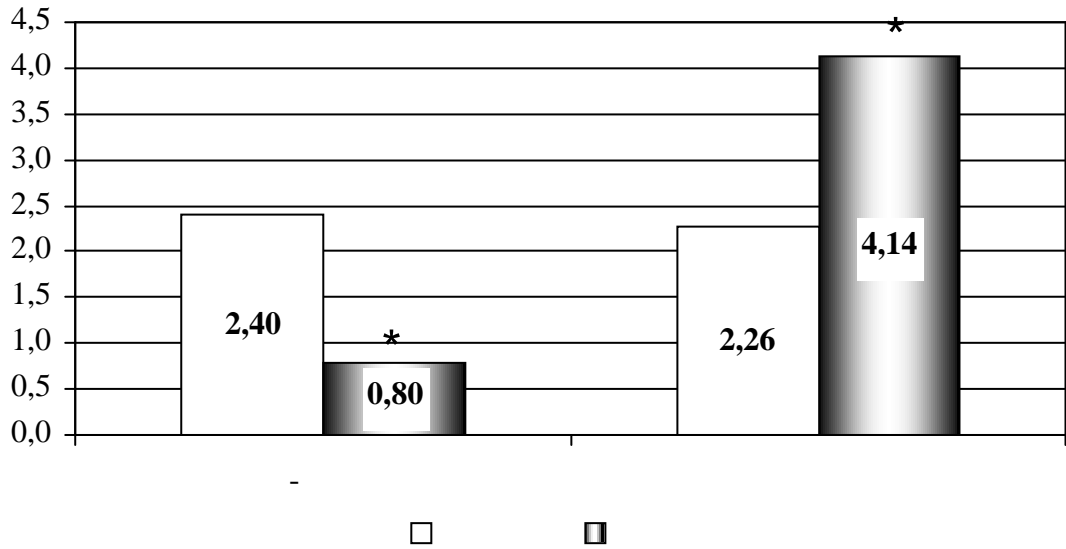
, p<0,01).

5.2.2

(M±SEM)

	(n=10)	(n=8)
S , 2	1289,78±25,50	1876,72±40,36 *
S , 2	407,83±11,41	1114,16±34,73 *
S , 2	881,96±15,29	762,56±15,12 *
S , 2	94,82±1,34	51,83±1,01 *
,	8,96±0,07	5,72±0,10 *

: * - ; -



5.2.2.

: , . 5.2.2.

4 – 41% (17,24±1,26 29,30±1,14 / , >0,01)
 43% (10,38±0,97 18,25±0,59 / , >0,01).

(. 5.2.3).

5.2.3

(M±SEM)

	(n=10)	(n=8)
T ₄ , /	29,30±1,14	17,24±1,26 *
T ₃ , /	18,25±0,59	10,38±0,97 *
3/ 4	0,63±0,03	0,66±0,03
, /	0,13±0,02	0,11±0,01

: , . 5.2.2.

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[238].

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[127, 161].

[290],

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[53, 150, 310].

5.3.

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[46, 120].

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(n=8)

2,5

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15% (p<0,05)

- 54 % (p<0,05)

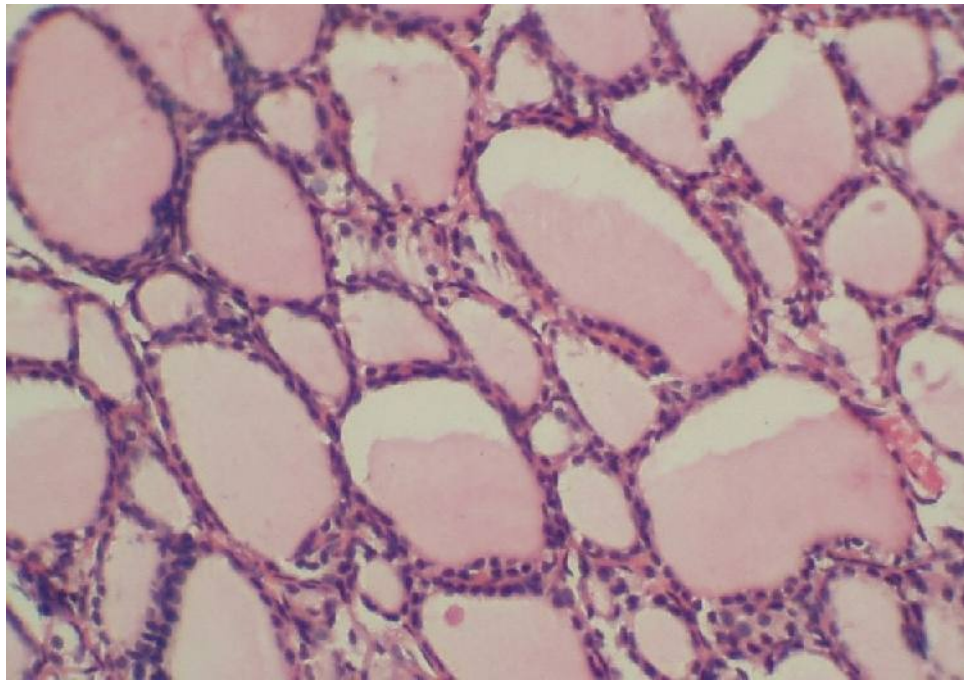
(. 5.3.1).

. 5.3.1

(M±SEM)

	(n=8)	+ (n=8)
, /	89,10±3,26	103,05±2,63 *
, /	10,93±0,51	16,94±0,62 *

: * - ; -
; + -
,



. 5.3.1.

,

(1),

(2),

(2).

- . 200.

(. 5.3.1).

(. 5.3.2)

(1514,89±29,39 1876,72±40,36 ² , <0,001),
 (827,60±21,66 1114,16±34,73 ² , <0,001)

5.3.2

(M±SEM)

	(n=10)	(n=8)	+ (n=8)
S , ²	1289,78±25,50	1876,72±40,36 *	1514,89±29,39 * #
S , ²	407,83±11,41	1114,16±34,73 *	827,60±21,66 * #
S , ²	881,96±15,29	762,56±15,12 *	687,29±11,84 *
S , ²	94,82±1,34	51,83±1,01 *	53,74±0,87 *
	8,96±0,07	5,72±0,10 *	5,81±0,07 *

: * -

; # -

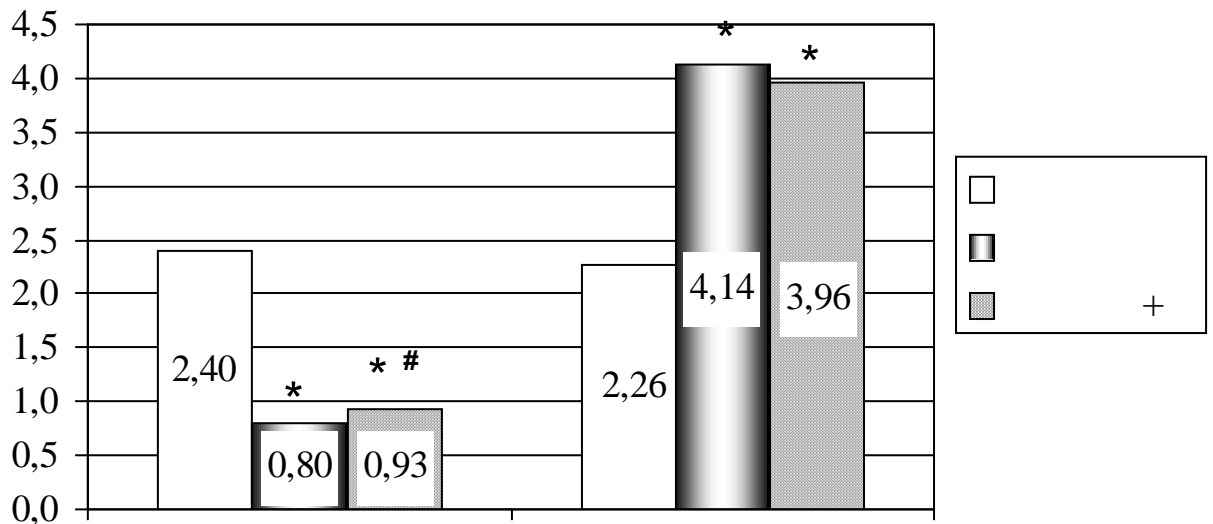
; -

; + -

(687,29±11,84 762,56±15,12², <0,01).

(p<0,05)

(p>0,05).



5.3.2.

. 5.3.2

17,24±1,26 / 4 , (20,56±0,62 , p<0,05).

3,

(. 5.3.3).

5.3.3

(M±SEM)

	(n=10)	(n=8)	+ (n=8)
T ₄ , /	29,30±1,14	17,24±1,26 *	20,56±0,62 * #
T ₃ , /	18,25±0,59	10,38±0,97 *	12,47±0,74 *
3/ 4	0,63±0,03	0,61±0,06	0,60±0,03
, /	0,13±0,02	0,11±0,01	0,12±0,02

: , . 5.3.2.

(, -),

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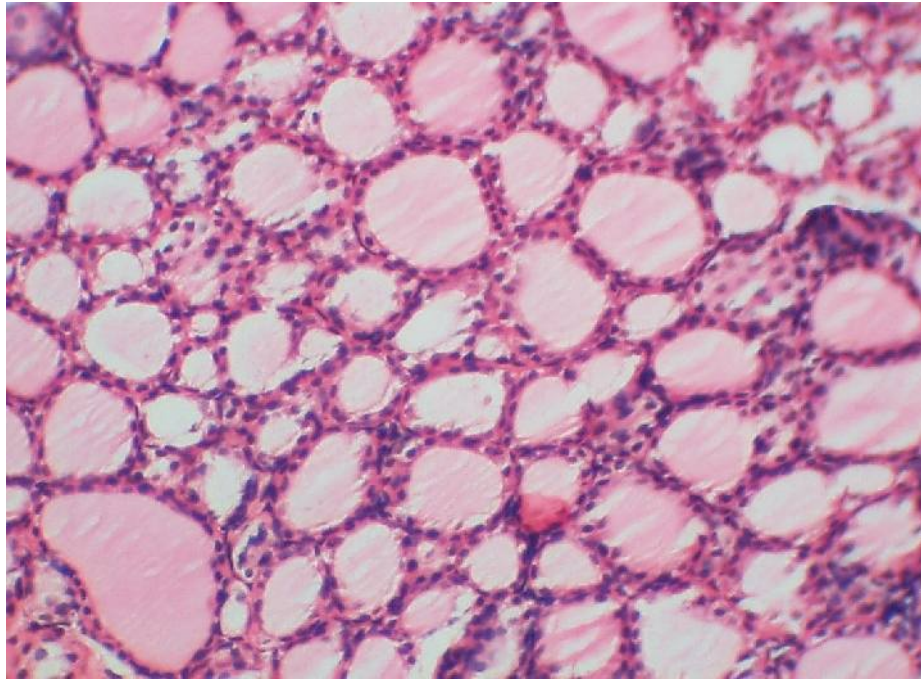
5.4.

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 (-200, "Berlin-Chemie",) 20
 /100 .

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(. 5.4.1).

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. 5.4.1.

, - .
 (1), (2), (3).
 - . 200.
 (. 5.4.1) ,
 ,
 , 27 %
 (<0,01) 50% (<0,001)
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 (1372,5±31,08 1289,8±25,50 ²
).

-

(M±SEM)

	n=8	+ Fe, n=8	+ Fe + I, n=8
S	1876,7 ± 40,36	1514,9 ± 29,39 *	1372,5 ± 31,08 * #
S	1114,16 ± 34,73	827,60 ± 21,66 *	555,48 ± 17,78 * #
S	762,55 ± 15,12	687,29 ± 11,84 *	817,07 ± 14,89 * #
S	51,83 ± 1,01	53,74 ± 0,87	66,76 ± 1,01 * #
	5,72 ± 0,10	5,81 ± 0,07	7,56 ± 0,07 * #

;

+ Fe -

;

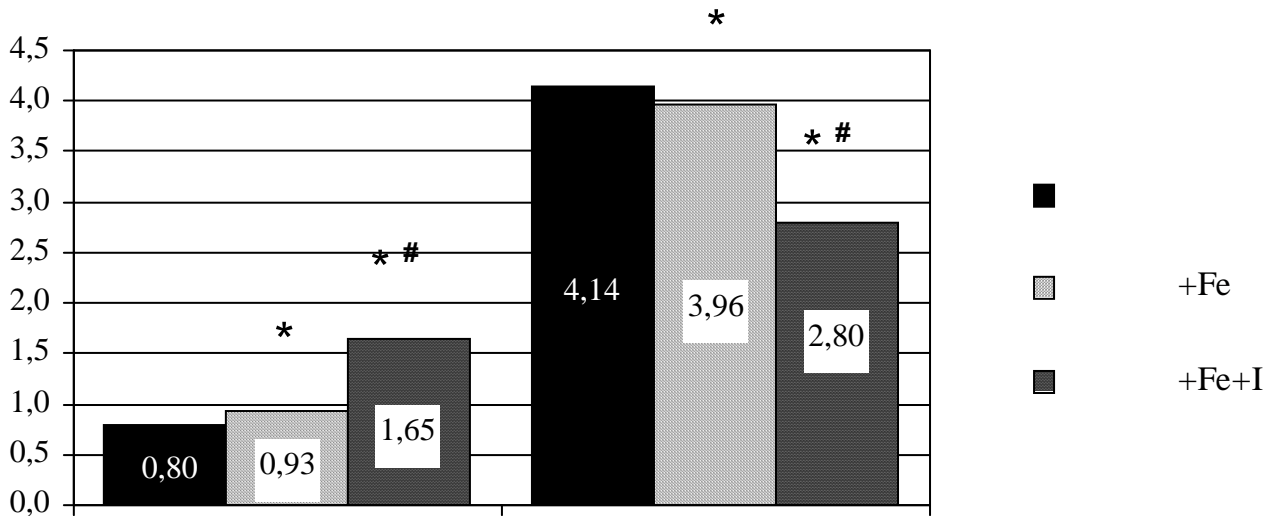
+ Fe + I -

;

* -

-

+ Fe



5.4.2.

(M±SEM)

5.4.1.

(. 5.4.2).

(. 5.4.2)

3 (<0,05)

4 (<0,05)

(<0,05).

5.4.2

(M±SEM)

		+ Fe, n=8	+ Fe + I, n=8
4, /	17,24 ± 1,26	20,56 ± 0,62 *	22,16 ± 0,86 *
3, /	10,38 ± 0,97	12,47 ± 0,74 *	15,13 ± 0,75 * #
, /	0,11 ± 0,01	0,12 ± 0,02	0,16 ± 0,02
3/ 4	0,61 ± 0,06	0,60 ± 0,03	0,68 ± 0,04

. 5.4.1.

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3

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5.5.

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[253],

, , ,

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:

). ;

). + ;

). + L- .

5 : 1- - 10

, 2- - 8

, 3- - 8

, 4- - 8

, 5-

- 6 ,

L- . (-) ()

.

0,2 /100

14 .

(),

().

()

.

,

(. 5.5.1),

22 % (p<0,001)

.

14

1,09 (p<0,05)

,

,

-

1,14 (p<0,05).

5 %

,

,

.

,

,

,

.

“L-

+ - ”

1,24

(p<0,01),

(=0,19),

“

-

+ ” (p<0,05).

,

.

(M±SEM)

	, . . .
(n=10)	1,96±0,03
(n=8)	1,52±0,06 ^a
+Fe (n=8)	1,66±0,05 ^{ab}
+Fe+ (n=8)	1,73±0,05 ^{ab}
+Fe+L- (n=6)	1,88±0,04 ^{bcd}

: -
; +Fe - , ;
+Fe+I - , -
, +Fe+L- - ,
L- ; ^a -
(<0,05); ^b - , ^c - + Fe; ^d -
+ Fe + .

NaCl (. 5.5.3) ,

() .

, , IV, V VI .

, V ,

.

- ,

, V VI , II VI

,

.

,

5.5.3

(M±SEM)

	(/NaCl)					
	40:60	45:55	50:50	IV 55:45	V 60:40	V 65:45
(n=10)	7,80±0,95	16,54±1,67	49,13±1,24	86,06±3,25	94,68±1,06	97,89±0,33
(n=8)	4,91±0,79	10,33±0,61 a	40,04±2,07 a	63,77±2,05 a	77,57±1,51 a	85,22±1,14 a
+Fe (n=8)	5,54±0,68	11,73±0,63 a b	45,37±2,16	65,04±1,63 a	82,38±1,29 a b	85,24±1,19 a
+Fe+ (n=8)	6,11±0,72	13,91±0,74 b c	52,51±3,67 b	65,75±1,39 a	83,05±1,34 a b	91,49±0,94 a b c
+Fe+L- (n=6)	8,15±0,49	13,65±1,13 b	49,92±1,93 b	80,09±1,40 b c d	91,05±1,16 b c d	95,02±1,01 a b c d

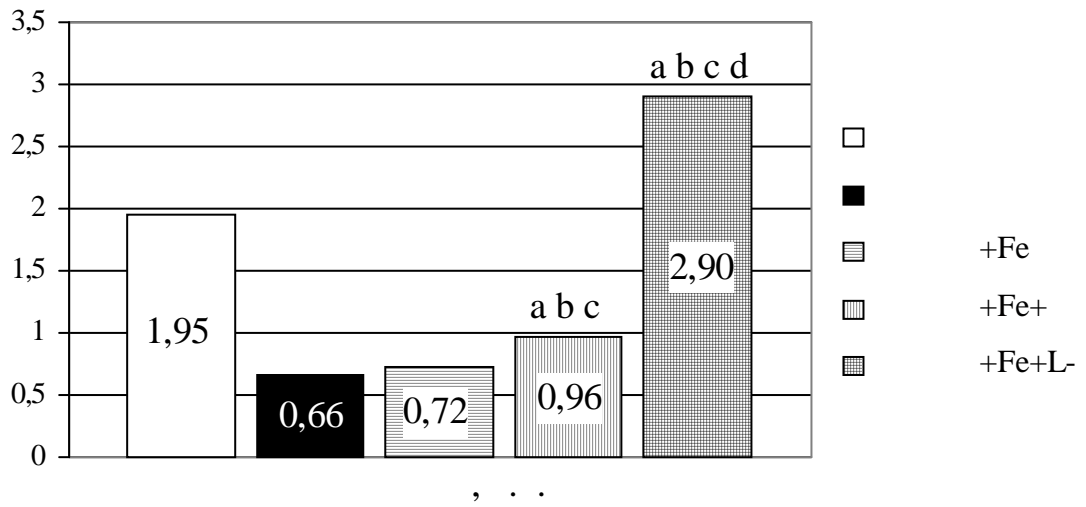
: , . 5.5.1.

(. 5.5.1)

()

0,66±0,07 . .,

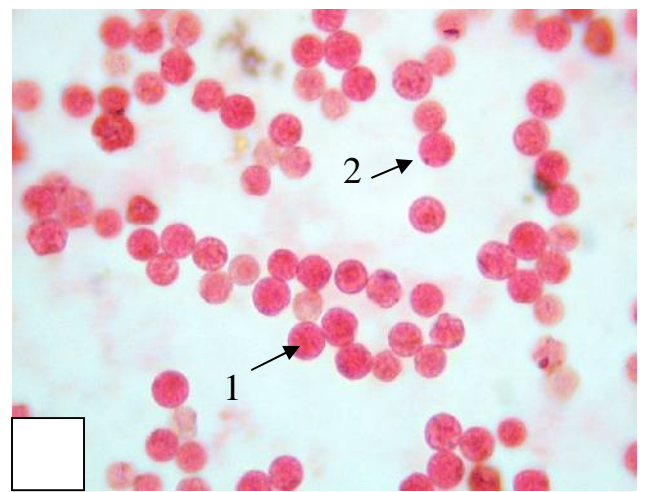
(<0,001).



. 5.5.1.

: , . 5.5.1.

(. 5.5.2).



. 5.5.2.

()

().

(1),

(2).

. 1350

(. 5.5.1),

10%

(>0,05).

45 % (<0,05),

L-

2,9±0,12 . . ,

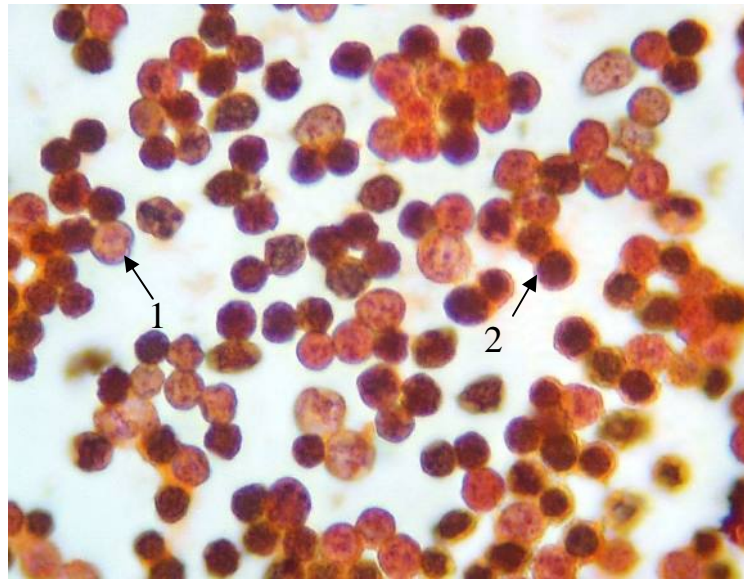
4

(<0,001) (. 5.5.1).

“ ”

(. 5.5.3),

[15, 164, 285].



. 5.5.3.

(1),

(2).

. 1350.

(5.5.4) ,

[195].

- (4 3) 34
 (<0,001) 39% (<0,001)

5.5.4

(M±SEM)

	4 , . .	3 , . .
(n=10)	3,10±0,07	4,71±0,12
(n=8)	2,01±0,09 ^a	2,98±0,17 ^a
+Fe (n=8)	2,30±0,08 ^{ab}	3,43±0,19 ^{ab}
+Fe+ (n=8)	2,57±0,10 ^{abc}	3,95±0,14 ^{abc}

: , . 5.5.1.

4

3 ,

4 3

11 18 %

(<0,05).

(L-)

L-

14 (<0,05) 35% (<0,01)

20 (<0,01) 61 % (<0,001) ,
 “ + L- ” - 29 (<0,001) 47 % (<0,001)
 L-

5.5.4

(M±SEM)

	, /	, /
(n=10)	159,91±5,24	38,30±1,28
(n=8)	89,10±3,26 ^a	10,93±0,51 ^a
+Fe (n=8)	103,05±2,63 ^{ab}	16,94±0,62 ^{ab}
+Fe+ (n=8)	111,89±4,35 ^{abc}	18,32±0,89 ^{ab}
+Fe+L- (n=6)	123,84±5,66 ^{abcd}	20,51±0,95 ^{ab}

. 5.5.1.

L-

6.1.

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,

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.

13,88%

, 38,89% -

,

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[147, 152]

[232, 296],

,

,

.

.

L-

77

16 74 .

: - 14 ,

- 51 ; - 12 .

30 .

— “ -

” (Egis, /) “ ” (Robapharm,
) 100-200 .

14-16

,
 ,
 (6.1.1).
 4 15%,
 (=0,102).
 3
 (19%, <0,05),
 ,
 1,05 (<0,05).
 , 20%
 (<0,05).

6.1.1

(M±SEM)

	(n=9)	(n=14)	(n=14)
, /	2,17±0,09	1,75±0,07 *	2,10±0,13 #
4, /	21,75±0,72	17,07±0,95 *	19,57±1,13
3, /	4,91±0,23	3,35±0,18 *	3,99±0,16 * #
3/ 4	0,224±0,005	0,196±0,003 *	0,206±0,003 * #

: - ; * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

,
 .
 , 3
 . 4
 ,
 .
 (. 6.1.2)
 , 1,13
 (<0,05).

6.1.2

(M±SEM)

	(n=13)	(n=51)	(n=51)
, /	1,93±0,08	1,51±0,06 *	1,71±0,05 #
4, /	21,46±0,50	13,86±0,69 *	15,33±0,87 *
3, /	4,65±0,17	2,71±0,12 *	3,05±0,14 *
3/ 4	0,217±0,002	0,197±0,002 *	0,202±0,003 *

: - ; * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

(6.1.3).

4 3

6.1.3

(M±SEM)

	(n=8)	(n=12)	(n=12)
, /	1,81±0,10	1,34±0,05 *	1,45±0,11 *
4, /	19,23±0,47	11,31±0,76 *	12,35±0,64 *
3, /	3,64±0,19	2,11±0,12 *	2,43±0,18 *
3/ 4	0,189±0,006	0,183±0,002	0,195±0,006

: -

; * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

3

6.2.

Hess S.Y. et al. (2002),

[213],

(,).

() [309, 310].

21

(“ ” “ ”,) 100-150

- 6 , 8 - 7 -

4 3

(14-16

).

(6.2.1)

23%

(<0,05).

4,

1,25

(<0,05)

3

33% (<0,05),

1,08

(<0,05).

6.2.1

(M±SEM)

	(n=9)	(n=6)	(n=6)
, /	2,17±0,09	1,77±0,08 *	2,18±0,11 #
4, /	21,75±0,72	16,17±1,29 *	20,26±1,19 #
3, /	4,91±0,23	3,06±0,21 *	4,08±0,25 * #
3/ 4	0,224±0,005	0,191±0,003	0,206±0,003 * #

: -

; * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

(<0,05).

4 1,23%, 3 – 1,34
(<0,05).
5%

(<0,05).

6.2.2

(M±SEM)

	(n=13)	(n=8)	(n=8)
, /	1,93±0,08	1,63±0,07 *	1,96±0,09 #
4, /	21,46±0,50	14,69±0,74 *	18,13±1,09 * #
3, /	4,65±0,17	2,97±0,15 *	3,98±0,14 * #
3/ 4	0,217±0,002	0,202±0,004 *	0,212±0,002 #

: – ; * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

- (. 6.2.3)

4 27%, 3 – 36 %

(<0,05).

1,17 .
 (=0,136),
 (=0,242).

4 3,

3/ 4
 (=0,101).

6.2.3

(M±SEM)

	(n=8)	(n=7)	(n=7)
, /	1,81±0,10	1,38±0,09 *	1,62±0,12
4, /	19,23±0,47	11,49±0,93 *	14,57±0,86 * #
3, /	3,64±0,19	2,08±0,22 *	2,83±0,26 * #
3/ 4	0,189±0,006	0,184±0,003	0,194±0,005

: - ; * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

4

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6.3.

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[4],

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[45, 69].

[136, 138]

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[151].

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[15].

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“ + ”.
98

. : - 77 ,

(“ - ” “ ”) 100-200
, - 21 ,
100-150

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. 30 .

() Tannert C. Lux W.

. . , . . ,

() ,

() ,

.

3,8%

(14-

16).

(. 6.3.1) ,

12,5 9%

(<0,05).

6.3.1

()

-

(M±SEM)

	, . .		
	2,84±0,09 (n=9)	2,50±0,07 (n=13)	2,24±0,06 (n=8)
	2,32±0,07 * (n=14)	2,09±0,04 * (n=51)	1,67±0,08 * (n=12)
	2,61±0,06 * # (n=14)	2,28±0,04 * # (n=51)	1,82±0,07 * (n=12)
	2,39±0,11 * (n=6)	2,06±0,05 * (n=8)	1,61±0,09 * (n=7)
	2,79±0,15 # (n=6)	2,39±0,06 # (n=8)	1,96±0,11 * # (n=7)

: * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

.

1,09 ,

(=0,168).

17% (<0,05)

16% (<0,05)

21% (<0,05),

(. 6.3.2).

NaCl 45:55, 50:50, 55:45, 60:40 65:45.

IV V 25 16 %

(. 6.3.2).

NaCl 55:45 60:40.

6.3.2

(M±SEM)

	(/NaCl)					
	40:60	45:55	50:50	IV 55:45	V 60:40	V 65:45
(n=9)	1,81±0,26	3,41±0,32	15,73±1,97	53,29±3,04	85,97±2,68	94,19±1,33
(n=8)	2,58±0,30	3,43±0,31	11,05±0,99	41,25±2,63 *	64,08±4,24 *	91,91±2,64
(n=8)	2,31±0,31	3,56±0,35	14,46±1,18	51,59±3,15 #	78,42±4,72 #	93,30±4,72
(n=6)	2,14±0,37	3,04±0,36	11,49±1,11	37,40±3,13 *	57,94±4,81 *	88,64±3,77
(n=6)	1,95±0,40	3,16±0,39	14,59±1,33	52,99±4,15 #	80,79±6,55 #	94,93±3,63

: -

; * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

-VI

(. 6.3.3).

NaCl 50:50, 55:45, 60:40 65:45

VI

VI

V

V.

6.3.3

(M±SEM)

	(/NaCl)					
	40:60	45:55	50:50	IV 55:45	V 60:40	V 65:45
(n=13)	2,02±0,19	2,75±0,21	13,50±1,25	50,44±1,99	83,54±1,88	95,27±1,07
(n=31)	2,16±0,09	3,03±0,11	10,34±0,29 *	37,43±0,81 *	57,29±1,30 *	89,46±0,93 *
(n=31)	1,97±0,08	3,09±0,10	12,11±0,34 #	46,04±0,99 * #	75,71±1,70 * #	92,79±0,92 #
(n=8)	2,20±0,25	3,02±0,32	10,42±0,62 *	37,84±2,48 *	58,43±3,04 *	89,18±1,45 *
(n=8)	2,01±0,23	3,11±0,26	13,14±0,53 #	52,54±3,05 #	81,14±2,69 #	94,25±1,92 #

: - ; * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

(. 6.3.4).

NaCl 60:40

(26%,

<0,02),

V

IV

V .

6.3.4

(M±SEM)

	(/NaCl)					
	40:60	45:55	50:50	IV 55:45	V 60:40	V 65:45
(n=8)	1,51±0,25	3,07±0,24	11,39±1,44	47,57±2,62	80,60±2,32	92,64±1,48
(n=12)	1,92±0,19	2,71±0,17	9,46±0,63	34,71±1,64 *	55,18±2,51 *	85,63±2,16 *
(n=12)	1,74±0,18	2,99±0,10	10,28±0,59	39,04±1,49 *	69,82±2,73 * #	89,79±1,98
(n=7)	1,99±0,24	2,81±0,29	9,52±0,93	33,28±2,35 *	57,36±2,62 *	85,19±1,52 *
(n=7)	1,69±0,27	3,01±0,32	10,91±0,85	41,54±2,68 #	74,14±3,05 #	91,62±1,89 #

:

-

; * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

(. 6.3.5).

6.3.5

(M±SEM)

	(. .)		
	3,51±0,15 (n=9)	3,16±0,12 (n=13)	2,88±0,17 (n=8)
	2,86±0,11 * (n=14)	2,43±0,05 * (n=51)	1,97±0,08 * (n=12)
	3,25±0,12 # (n=14)	2,71±0,06 * # (n=51)	2,24±0,09 * # (n=12)
	2,81±0,16 * (n=6)	2,54±0,11 * (n=8)	1,92±0,12 * (n=7)
	3,34±0,18 # (n=6)	2,98±0,12 # (n=8)	2,38±0,14 * # (n=7)

: * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

,

()

14% (<0,05),

- 11 13% (<0,05)

.

(=0,19).

86 78 %

1,19 (<0,05), - 1,17
(<0,05), - 1,24

(. 6.3.6).

(4)
15 (<0,01) 10%

(<0,05)

(3) - 10% (<0,05)

7% (<0,01)

4

3

(M±SEM)

	4 , . .			3 , . .		
	n=9 1,24±0,04	n=13 1,12±0,03	n=8 1,03±0,03	n=9 2,33±0,09	n=13 2,16±0,05	n=8 1,99±0,09
	n=14 1,01±0,03 *	n=51 0,85±0,03 *	n=12 0,68±0,04 *	n=14 1,99±0,07 *	n=51 1,76±0,02 *	n=12 1,53±0,07 *
	n=14 1,16±0,04 #	n=51 0,93±0,02 * #	n=12 0,76±0,04 *	n=14 2,19±0,06 #	n=51 1,89±0,02 * #	n=12 1,68±0,06 *
	n=6 0,98±0,06 *	n=8 0,87±0,05 *	n=7 0,66±0,05 *	n=6 1,94±0,08 *	n=8 1,81±0,05 *	n=7 1,56±0,08 *
	n=6 1,19±0,05 #	n=8 1,05±0,05 #	n=7 0,86±0,06 * #	n=6 2,28±0,09 #	n=8 2,06±0,06 #	n=7 1,81±0,07 #

: - ; * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

,

,

.

4

21% (<0,05), 3 - 18% (<0,02)

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4

20% (<0,05), 3 - 14 % (<0,01).

4

30% (<0,05), 3 - 16 % (<0,05).

“ + ”,

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6.4.

, L- [51, 88, 98].

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, [81].

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, [251].
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[19, 124, 176, 258].

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[120]

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[6, 147], [152],

[181],

(,

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L-

L- (L- , "Berlin-Chemie",)

(50-75).

8 27 52

(14 .)

“

+

” (6

.)

.

,

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(14-16

).

(. 6.4.1)

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15 %

,

– 82%.

“

+

”

17%,

–

90%.

L-

20 104 %

.

,

.

,

,

-

, 15 % (<0,02)

,

,

L-

–

24%

(<0,001).

,

13 % (<0,05)

“

+

”

,

29%

(<0,001)

“

+ L-

”.

(M±SEM)

	-	+	L- +
, /	82,59±1,02 95,61±0,92 *	83,31±2,03 97,29±1,76 *	81,16±1,47 97,24±1,51 *
, //	0,93±0,02	1,07±0,03 #	1,15±0,02 #
, /	7,25±0,22 13,22±0,25 *	7,37±0,51 14,04±0,43 *	7,27±0,29 14,86±0,32 *
, //	0,42±0,01	0,48±0,02 #	0,54±0,02 #
, /	92,14±1,19 83,51±1,27	91,17±1,86 82,93±2,03	93,27±1,37 82,49±1,41

: * -

(<0,05); # -

(<0,05).

(L-),

() - - ,

,

[35].

80%

[43].

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[3].

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[111, 112, 263].

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[213].

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[72],

[102, 138],

[135, 136].

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8.

9.

10.

11.

12.

13.

14.

)

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108

: 21

, 67 -

20

11

8

14-16

9 , 13 - 8 30

60

4 33%

(<0,01), 3 - 40% (<0,001)

10% (<0,05).

22% (<0,01)

3 (0,68 0,62), 4 -

4 3 (0,61 0,55).

(- - 0,46, - - - 0,37)

[154, 251],

(). ()-

(-6, -8, -10, -) [124, 176].

[21-23],

().

), (

4 3 13%
(p<0,05) 43% (p<0,001)

3, 65%
3/ 4 36% (p<0,001)
(p<0,001)

3, [15].

(3 4),
4 3
()

(10)

() (8).

2 5%

1000 .

35%

4

3 - 45%,

- 41 43%

83% (<0,001), 45% (<0,001), 14% (<0,01), 36% (<0,001).

([131]),

[58, 62, 65].

« »

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(, ,) [2, 79].

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[238] ,

[121].

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() - -1 (-1),

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[127, 161].

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[. 83],

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-1

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-

[86].

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[290],

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.

[53],

5-7 %

[311].

[121].

. . (2002)

“ ” [131].

()

” ” (.7.1).

. 7.1,

(),

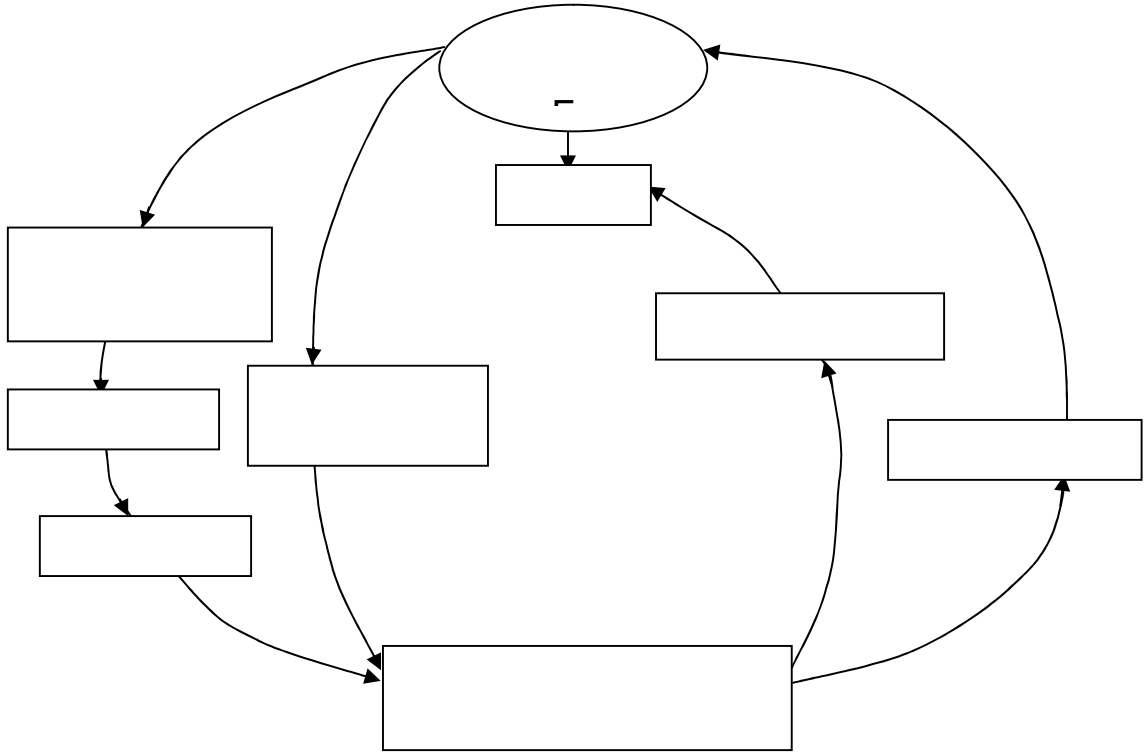
.

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.

() ,

” ” .



.7.1.,

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